

L5 ANSWER 1 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2006:1124678 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 145:455035  
 TI Preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivatives for treatment of  
 proliferative diseases  
 IN Gregson, Stephen John; Howard, Philip Wilson; Chen, Zhizhi  
 PA Spirogen Limited, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 77pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2006111759	A1	20061026	WO 2006-GB1456	20060421
	W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW RW: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG, BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM				
	AU 2006238686	A1	20061026	AU 2006-238686	20060421
	CA 2604805	A1	20061026	CA 2006-2604805	20060421
	GB 2439881	A	20080109	GB 2007-20721	20060421
	EP 1879901	A1	20080123	EP 2006-726846	20060421
	R: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LI, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR				
	IN 2007DN07862	A	20071109	IN 2007-DN7862	20071011
	KR 2008004618	A	20080109	KR 2007-727047	20071120
PRAI	GB 2005-8084	A	20050421		
	GB 2005-22746	A	20051107		
	WO 2006-GB1456	W	20060421		
OS	MARPAT 145:455035				
GI					

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB The title compds. with general formula I [wherein: R2 = (un)substituted aryl;  
 R6 and R9 = independently H, R, OH, OR, SH, SR, NH2, NHR, NRR', nitro, Me3Sn,  
 or halo, where R and R' = independently (un)substituted alkyl, heterocyclyl,  
 or aryl; R7 = H, R, OH, OR, SH, SR, NH2, NHR, NHRR', nitro, Me3Sn, or halo; Z  
 = alkylene; X = O, S, or NH; n = 2 or 3] or pharmaceutically acceptable salts  
 or solvates thereof are prepared for the treatment of proliferative diseases.  
 For example, compound II•2Na was prepared in a multi-step synthesis. II•2Na  
 showed IC50 of 1.5 nM in the In Vitro cytotoxicity test with K562 human  
 chronic myeloid leukemia cells.

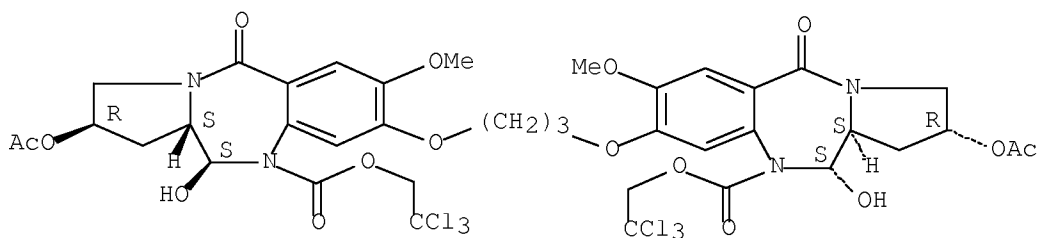
IT 864755-08-8P 864755-09-9P 864755-10-2P  
 864755-11-3P 913262-34-7P 913262-35-8P  
 913262-36-9P 913262-37-0P  
 RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT  
 (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivs. for treatment of  
proliferative  
diseases)

RN 864755-08-8 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(acetyloxy)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-  
hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester,  
(2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

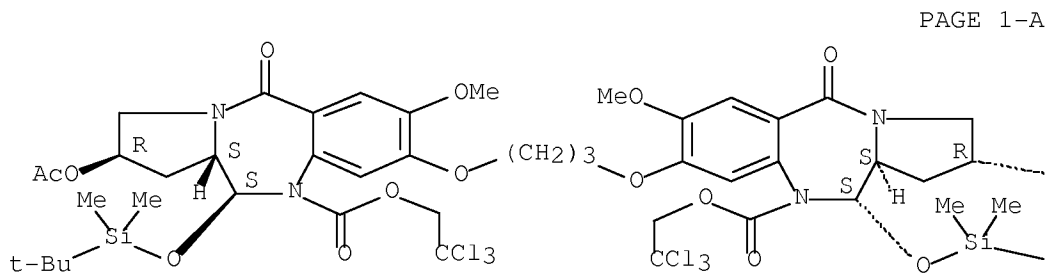
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 864755-09-9 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(acetyloxy)-11-[[ (1,1-  
dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-,  
bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester, (2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA  
INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



PAGE 1-B

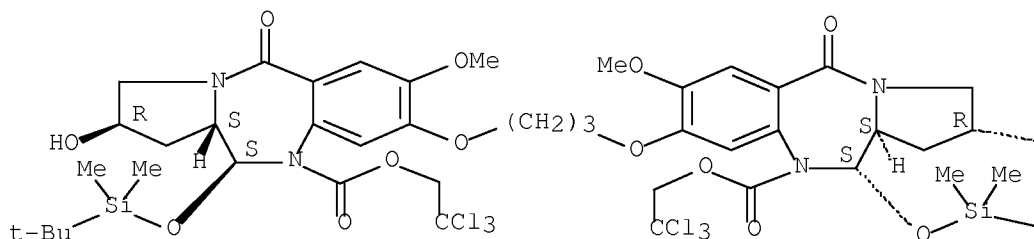
--- OAc

--- Bu-t

RN 864755-10-2 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-[[1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]ox  
 y]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(2,2,2-  
 trichloroethyl) ester, (2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX  
 NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A



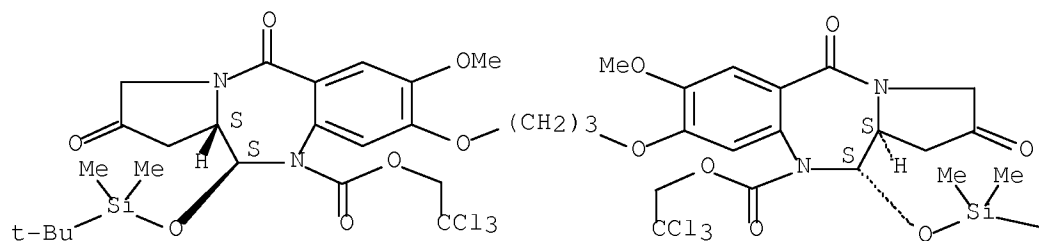
PAGE 1-B

---OH

---Bu-t

RN 864755-11-3 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-[[1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]ox  
 y]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2,5-dioxo-, bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl)  
 ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

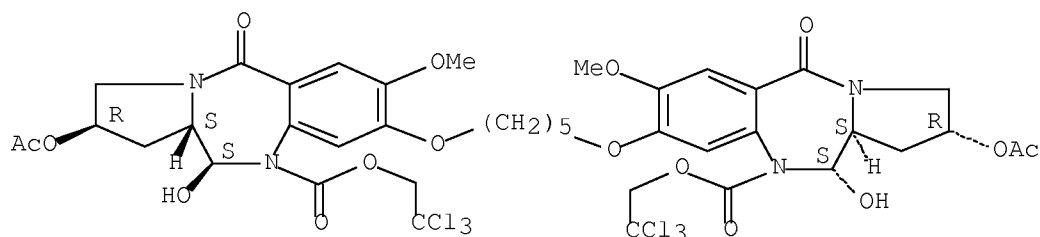
Absolute stereochemistry.



—Bu-t

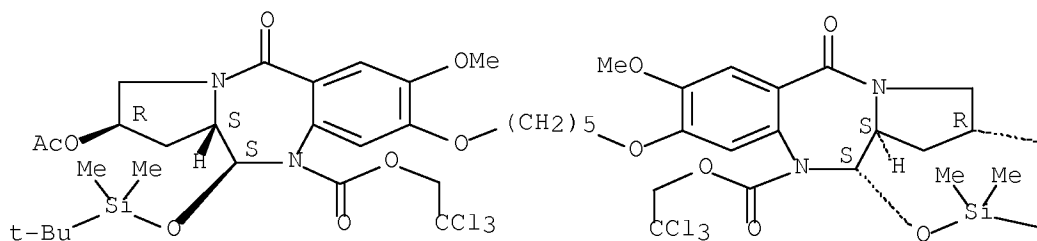
RN 913262-34-7 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis(oxy)]bis[2-(acetyloxy)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-  
 hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester,  
 (2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 913262-35-8 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis(oxy)]bis[2-(acetyloxy)-11-[[1,1-  
 dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-,  
 bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester, (2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA  
 INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

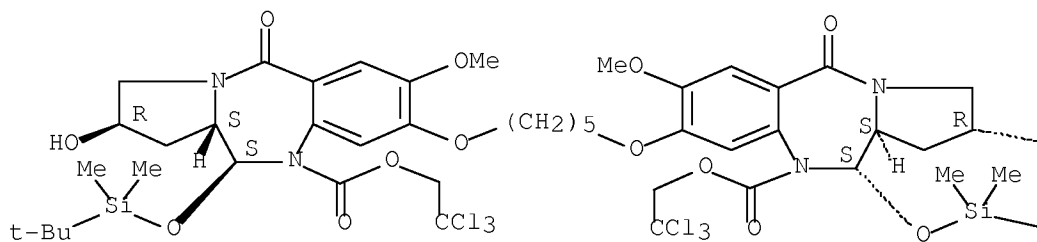


--- OAc

--- Bu-t

RN 913262-36-9 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,5-pentanediylobis(oxy)]bis[11-[[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]ox  
 y]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(2,2,2-  
 trichloroethyl) ester, (2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX  
 NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

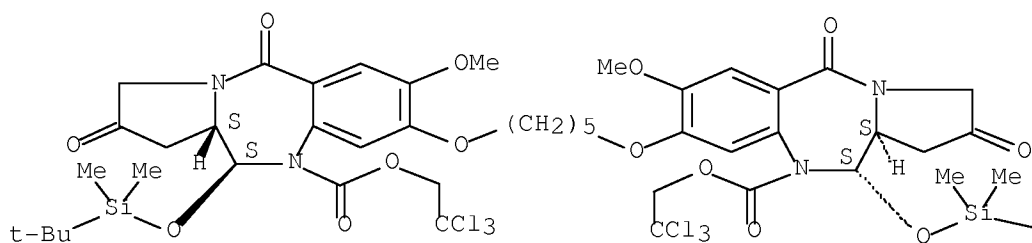


---OH

---Bu-t

RN 913262-37-0 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis(oxy)]bis[11-[[1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]ox  
 y]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2,5-dioxo-,  
 bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX  
 NAME)

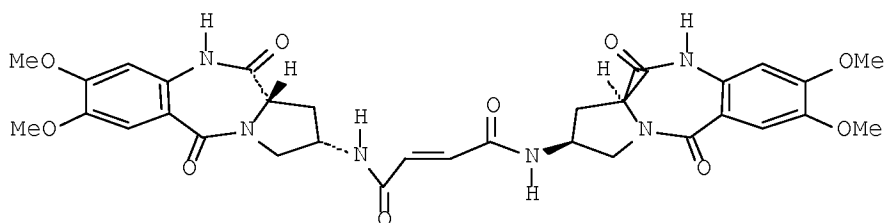
Absolute stereochemistry.



---Bu-t

RE.CNT 4 THERE ARE 4 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 2 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2006:854897 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 145:419101  
 TI Facile synthesis of pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11-dione dimer  
 AU Al-Said, Naim H.  
 CS Department of Applied Chemical Sciences, Jordan University of Science and  
 Technology, Irbid, 22110, Jordan  
 SO Journal of Heterocyclic Chemistry (2006), 43(4), 1091-1093  
 CODEN: JHTCAD; ISSN: 0022-152X  
 PB HeteroCorporation  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 145:419101  
 GI

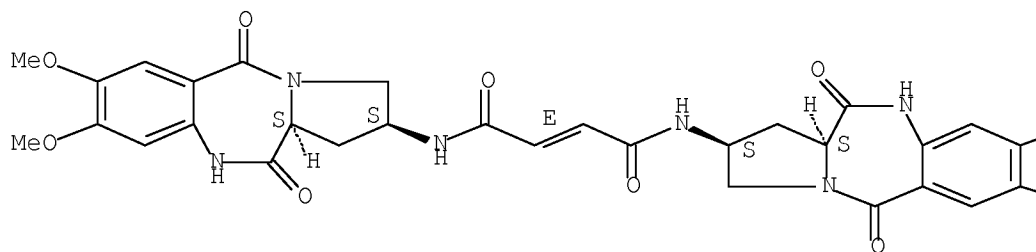


I

AB Efficient synthesis of a biol. important pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-  
 5,11-dione dimer (I) linked through the C-2 positions by fumarate group is  
 described.  
 IT 912289-35-1F  
 RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)  
 (preparation of pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11-dione dimer)  
 RN 912289-35-1 CAPLUS  
 CN 2-Butenediamide, N,N'-bis[(2S,11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7,8-  
 dimethoxy-5,11-dioxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]-, (2E)-  
 (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).  
 Double bond geometry as shown.

PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B

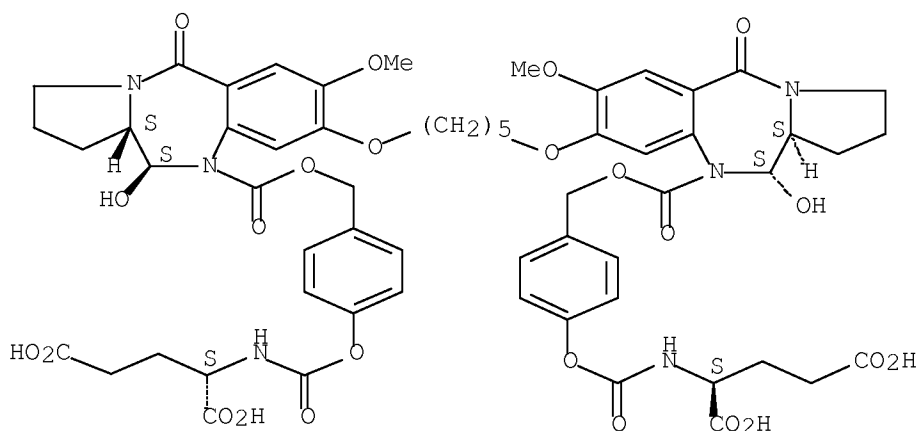
—OMe

—OMe

RE.CNT 16 THERE ARE 16 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT



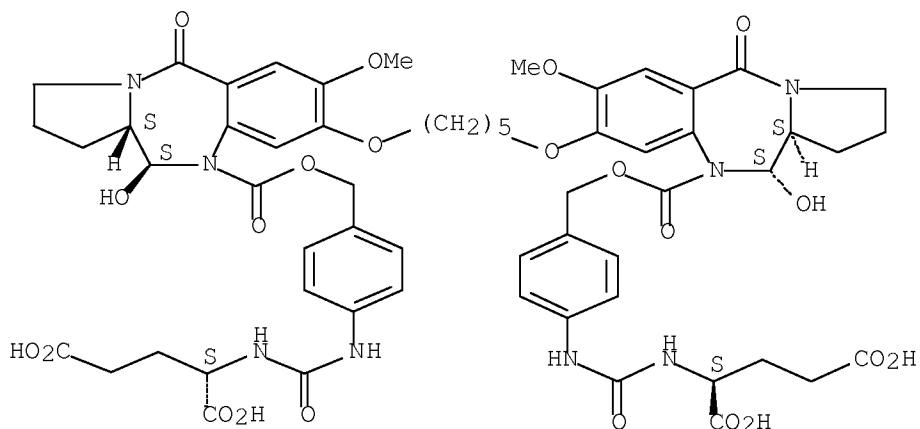




RN 848004-85-3 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanediyldis[oxy[(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxymethylene-4,1-phenyleneiminocarbonyl]]bis- (9CI)  
(CA INDEX NAME)

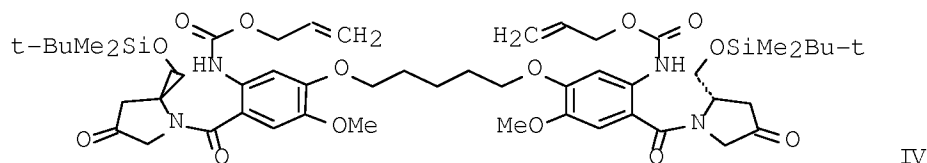
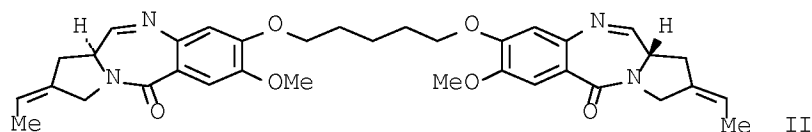
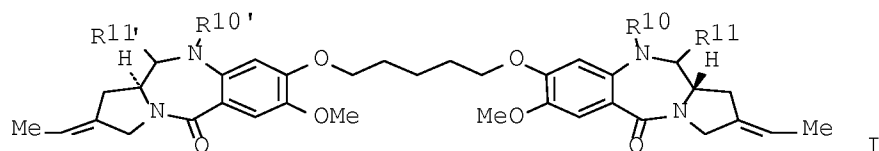
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RE.CNT 19 THERE ARE 19 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 4 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2005:1004755 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 143:306350  
 TI Preparation, DNA crosslinking reactivity, antitumor and antibacterial  
 activity of pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers  
 IN Howard, Philip Wilson; Gregson, Stephen John; Taylor, Peter William;  
 Thurston, David Edwin; Hadjivassileva, Tsveta Stepanova  
 PA Spirogen Limited, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 62 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2005085260	A1	20050915	WO 2005-GB915	20050309
	W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
	EP 1723152	A1	20061122	EP 2005-717979	20050309
	R: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LI, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR				
	JP 2007528383	T	20071011	JP 2007-502398	20050309
	US 2007185073	A1	20070809	US 2007-598691	20070214
PRAI	GB 2004-5319	A	20040309		
	GB 2004-12409	A	20040603		
	WO 2005-GB915	W	20050309		
OS	CASREACT 143:306350; MARPAT 143:306350				
GI					



AB Title compds. I [R10 = N-protecting group; R11 = OH, OR12; R12 = O-protecting group; or R10 and R11 together form a double bond between N10 and C11; R10' = R10; R11' = R11; and their geometrical isomers, salts and solvates] were prepared for use in the manufacture of a medicament for treating gene-based diseases, such as proliferative, and infections by Gram-pos. bacteria. For example, Z-, Z- isomer of II (III) was prepared, in 4 steps, by Wittig reaction of bis-ketone IV with ethyltriphenylphosphonium bromide, tert-butyldimethylsilyl-deprotection, cyclization, and allyloxycarbonyl-deprotection. Pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimer III displayed antitumor potency (IC50 0.05 nM) against K562 human chronic myeloid leukemia cells and crosslinking reactivity (XL50 = 2.7±1.6 nM). Pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimer III showed activity against Gram-pos. bacteria; for example the MIC90 values for III were 0.03 against methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus, 0.06 mg/L against vancomycin resistant enterococci and Listeria monocytogenes, and 0.015 mg/L against Streptococcus pyogenes and Streptococcus agalactiae.

IT 864528-73-4P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

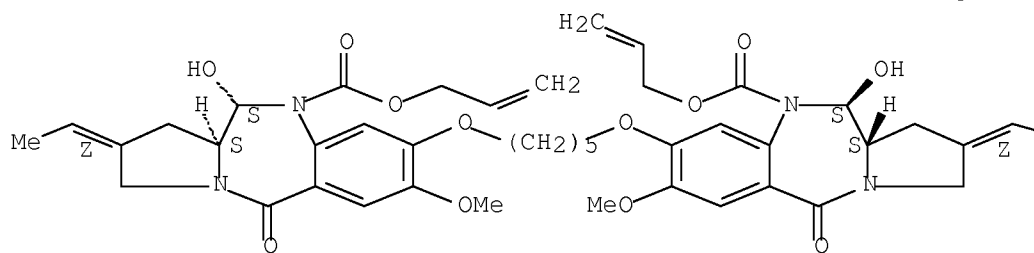
(intermediate; preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers as antiproliferative and antibacterial agents)

RN 864528-73-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis(oxy)]bis[2-ethylidene-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (2Z,2'Z,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).  
Double bond geometry as shown.

PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B

— Me

RE.CNT 9 THERE ARE 9 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 5 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2005:1004754 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 143:306349  
 TI Preparation, DNA crosslinking reactivity and antiproliferative activity of  
 pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers  
 IN Howard, Philip Wilson; Kang, Gyoung-Dong  
 PA Spirogen Limited, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 108 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2005085259	A2	20050915	WO 2005-GB770	20050301
	WO 2005085259	A3	20060105		
	W:				
	AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH,				
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	GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,				
	LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI,				
	NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM,				
	SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW				
	RW:				
	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM,				
	AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK,				
	EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT,				
	RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML,				
	MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
EP	1723151	A2	20061122	EP 2005-717848	20050301
	R:				
	AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE,				
	IS, IT, LI, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR				
IN	2006DN04922	A	20070817	IN 2006-DN4922	20060825
US	2007191309	A1	20070816	US 2007-598482	20070206
PRAI	GB 2004-4577	A	20040301		
	WO 2005-GB770	W	20050301		
OS	CASREACT 143:306349; MARPAT 143:306349				
GI					

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB Title compds. I [R2, R3 = independently H, :O, :CH2, CN, R, OR, halo, etc.;  
 R6, R9 = independently H, R, OH, OR, NRR', SH, etc.; R, R' = independently  
 (un)substituted alkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl; when X = RA, Y = OH or A-R''-A'-  
 PDB; when X = OH or A-R''-A'-PDB, Y = RA; RA = H, R, OR, NO2, etc.; A, A' =  
 independently O, S, NH; R'' = alkylene, optionally interrupted by one or more  
 O, S, NH and/or aryl rings; PDB = pyrrolobenzodiazepine; R10 = carbamate-based  
 N protecting group; R11 = O protecting group; or R10 and R11 together form a  
 double bond between N10 and C11; and their salts, solvates, and chemical  
 protected forms] were prepared for the manufacture of a medicament for  
 treating a proliferative disease. Thus, reacting pyrrolobenzodiazepine (PBD)  
 monomer II with 1,5-diiodopentane, followed by deprotection/dehydration gave  
 PBD dimer III. PBD dimer III displayed antitumor potency (IC50 = 0.5 µM)  
 against K562 human chronic myeloid leukemia cells DNA crosslinking reactivity  
 (XL50 = 0.07 µM).

IT 864665-75-8P  
 RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU  
 (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES  
 (Uses)

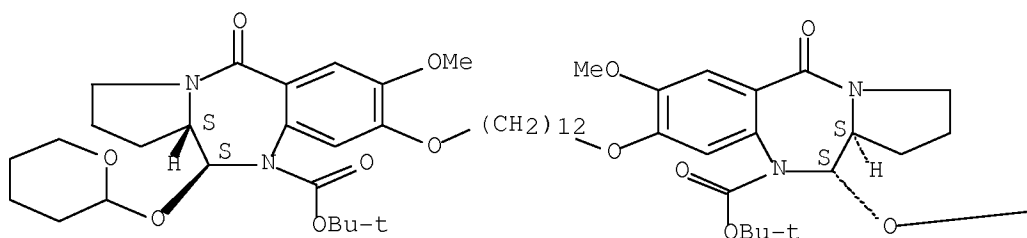
(drug candidate; preparation, DNA crosslinking reactivity and cytotoxicity of pyrrolobenzodiazepines)

RN 864665-75-8 CAPLUS

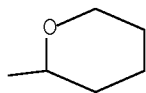
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,12-dodecanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B



IT 864665-37-2P 864665-39-4P 864665-41-8P  
864665-43-0P 864665-45-2P 864665-47-4P  
864665-49-6P 864665-51-0P 864665-53-2P  
864665-55-4P 864665-61-2P 864665-62-3P  
864665-63-4P 864665-64-5P 864665-65-6P  
864665-67-8P 864665-69-0P 864665-71-4P  
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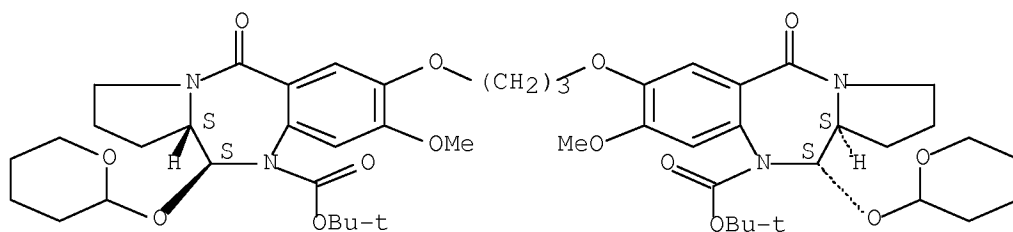
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(intermediate; preparation, DNA crosslinking reactivity and cytotoxicity of pyrrolobenzodiazepines)

RN 864665-37-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 7,7'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

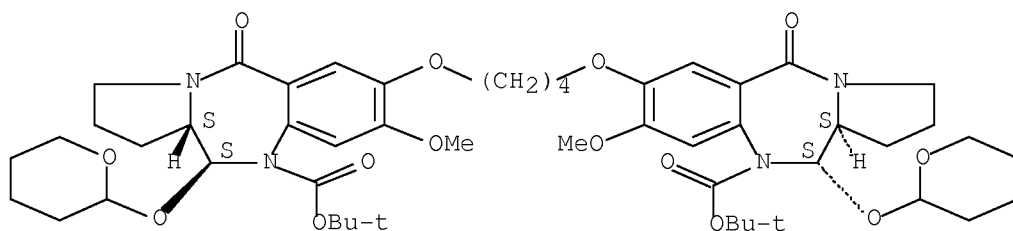
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 864665-39-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
7,7'-[1,4-butanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

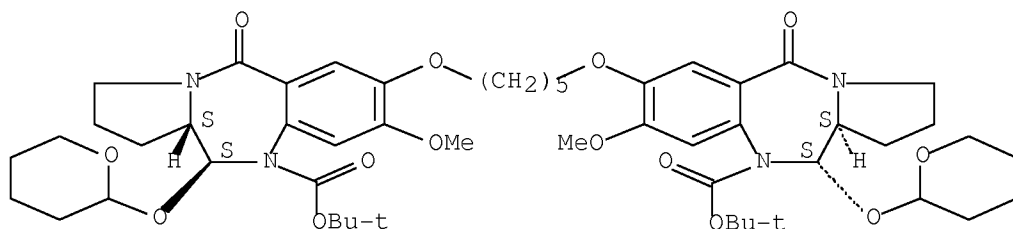
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 864665-41-8 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
7,7'-[1,5-pentanedylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

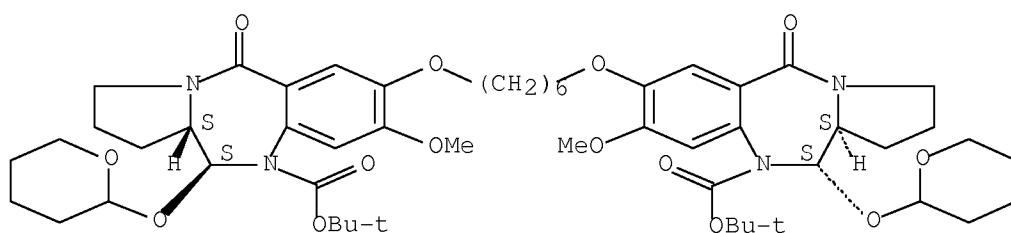
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 864665-43-0 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
7,7'-[1,6-hexanedylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

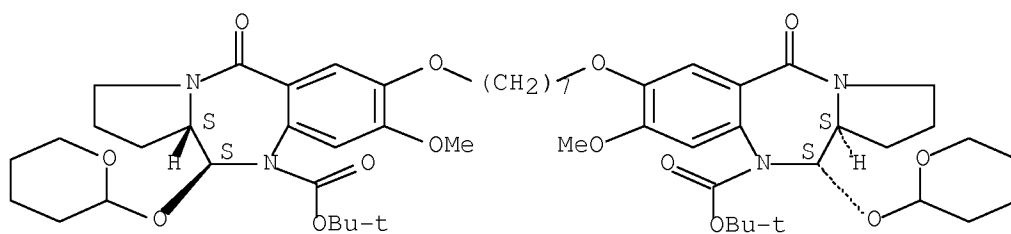
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 864665-45-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
7,7'-[1,7-heptanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

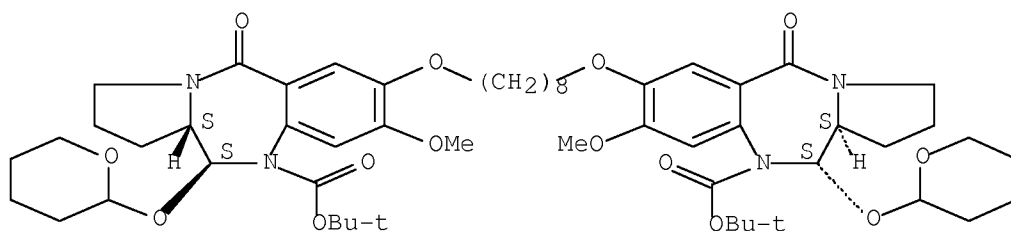
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 864665-47-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
7,7'-[1,8-octanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

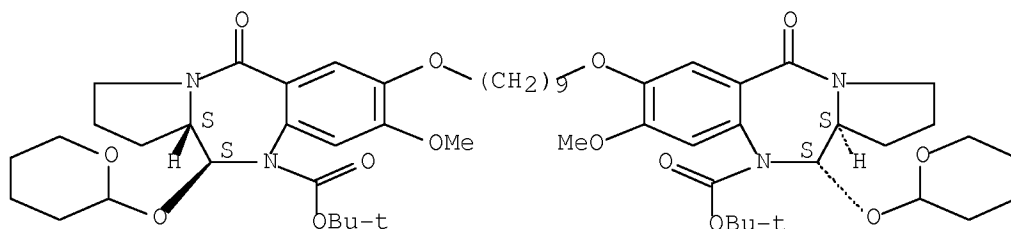


RN 864665-49-6 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
7,7'-[1,9-nonanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,

(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

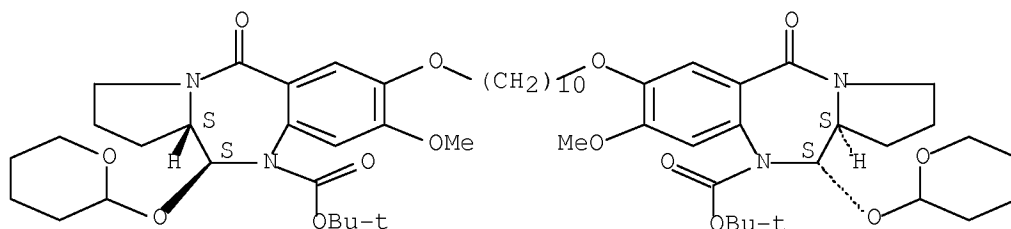
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 864665-51-0 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
7,7'-[1,10-decanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

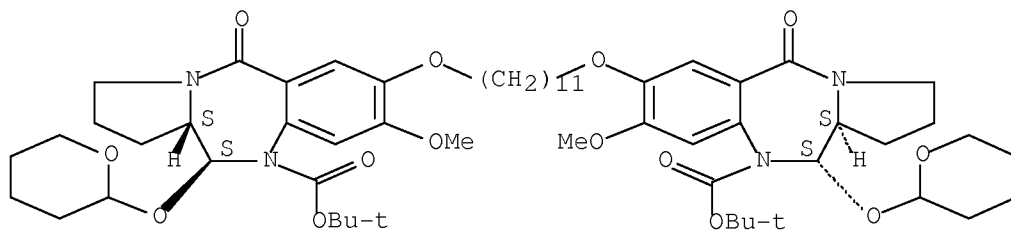
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 864665-53-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
7,7'-[1,11-undecanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-  
11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



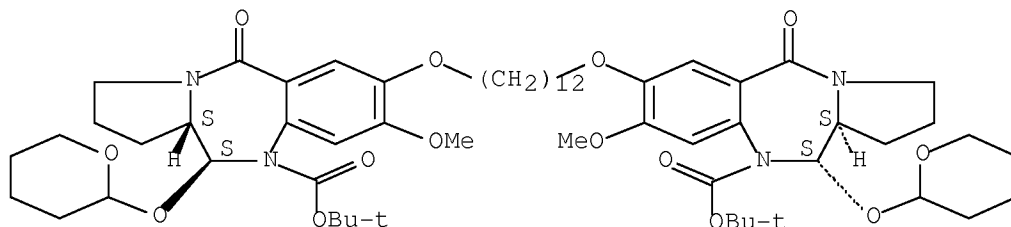
RN 864665-55-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,



7,7'-[1,12-dodecanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-8-methoxy-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

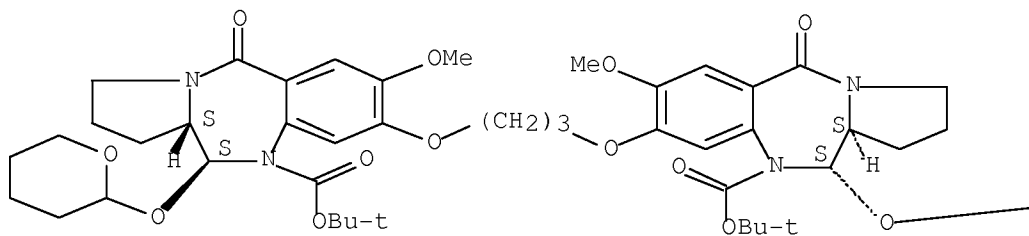
Absolute stereochemistry.



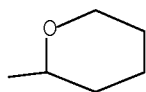
RN 864665-61-2 CAPLUS  
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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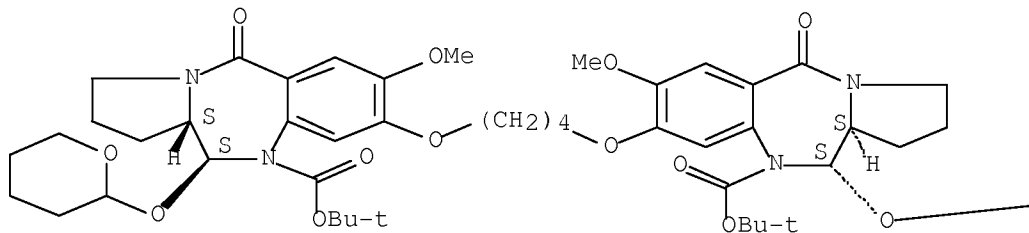
PAGE 1-B



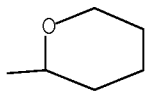
RN 864665-62-3 CAPLUS  
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,4-butanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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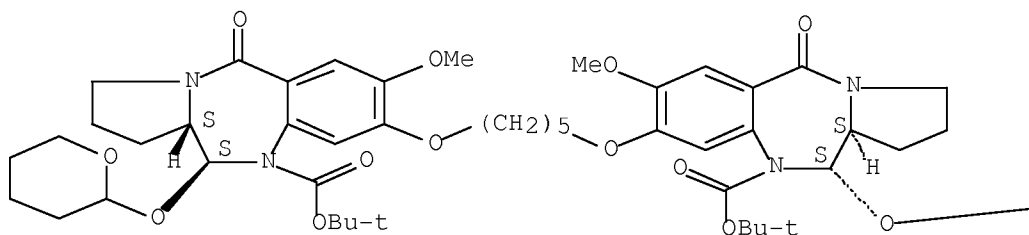
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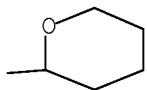


RN 864665-63-4 CAPLUS  
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,5-pentanediylobis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A

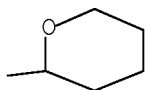
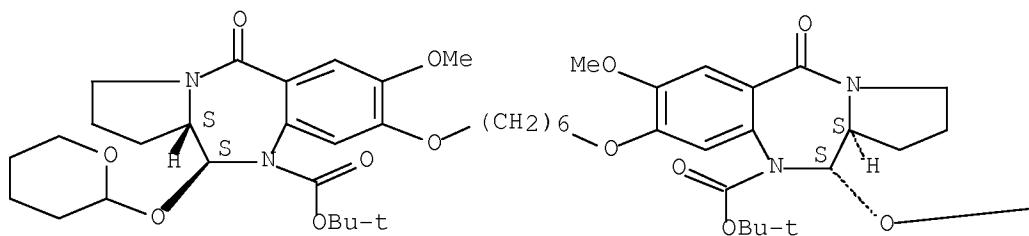




RN 864665-64-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,6-hexanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

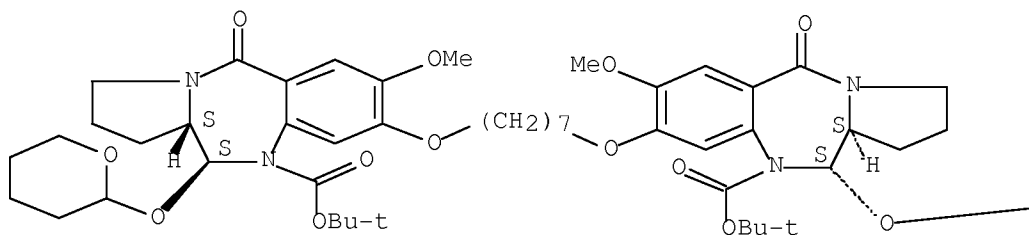


RN 864665-65-6 CAPLUS

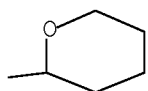
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,7-heptanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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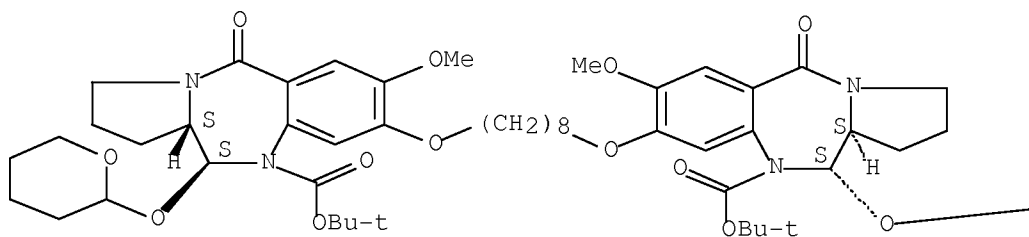
PAGE 1-B



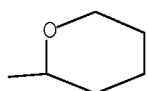
RN 864665-67-8 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,8-octanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
 [(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
 (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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PAGE 1-B

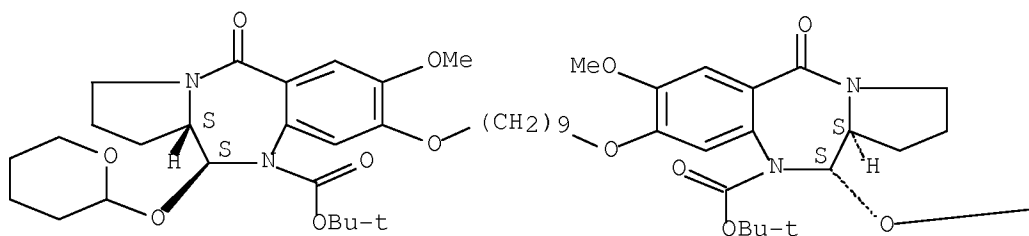


RN 864665-69-0 CAPLUS

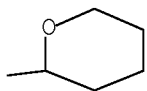
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,9-nonanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B

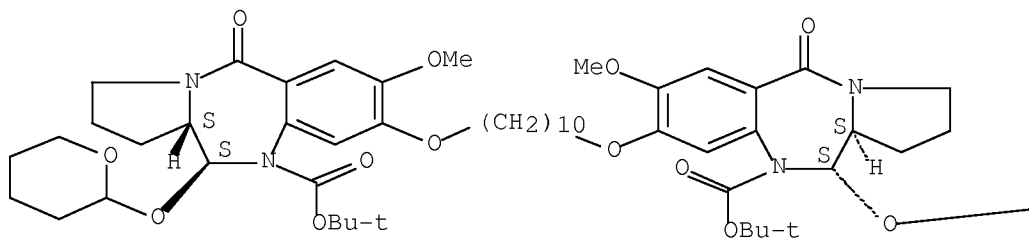


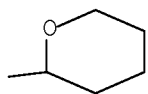
RN 864665-71-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,10-decanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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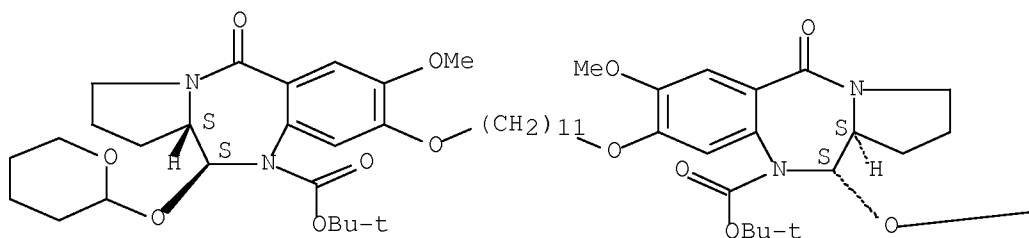




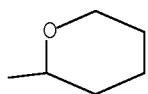
RN 864665-73-6 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,11-undecanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
 11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester,  
 (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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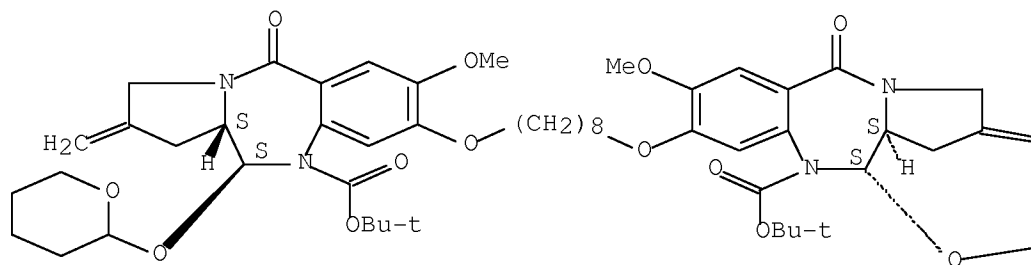
PAGE 1-B



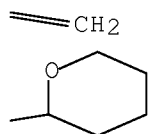
RN 864665-85-0 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,8-octanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2-  
 methylene-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-  
 dimethylethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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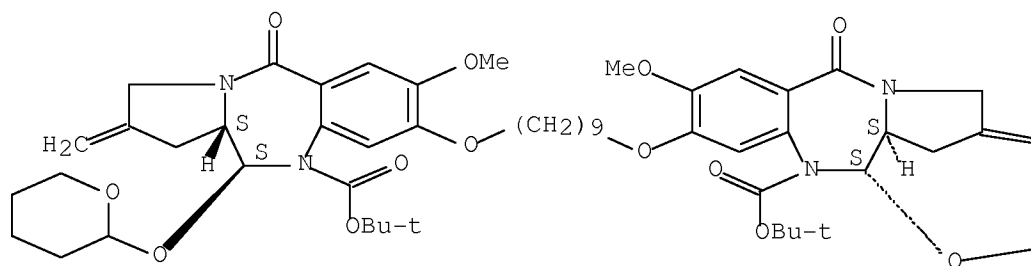
PAGE 1-B

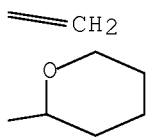


RN 864665-87-2 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,9-undecanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2-  
 methylene-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-  
 dimethylethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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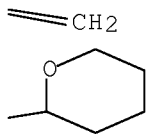
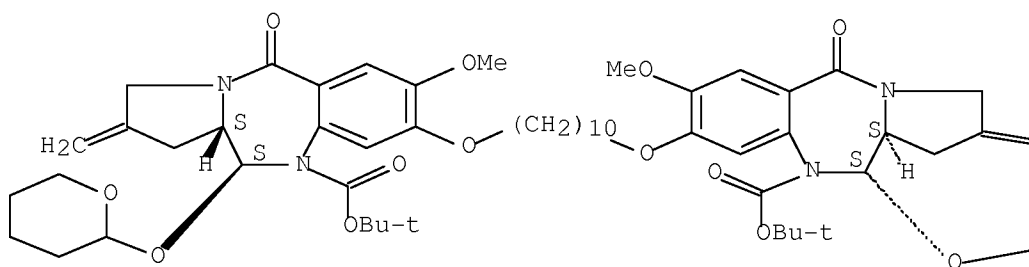




RN 864665-89-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,10-decanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, bis(1,1-dimethylethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.





L5 ANSWER 6 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2005:1004748 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 143:306348  
 TI Preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepinone derivatives as antitumor agents  
 IN Howard, Philip Wilson; Gregson, Stephen John  
 PA Spirogen Limited, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 88 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

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OS	CASREACT 143:306348; MARPAT 143:306348				
GI					

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB Title compds. I [R1 = labile leaving group, alkenyl or substituted phenyl; R2 and R5 independently = H, OH, SH, etc.; R3 and R4 independently = H, NH2, halo, etc. or the compound is a dimer with each monomer being of formula I, where the R3 and R4 groups of each monomer form together a dimer bridge -X-R-X-; R = alkylene group, which may be interrupted by heteroatoms or aromatic rings; X = O, S or NH; R6 = carbamate-based N-protecting group; R7 = oxygen protecting group or OH or R6 and R7 together form double bond between N10 and C11] and their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, are prepared and disclosed as antitumor agents. Thus, e.g., II was prepared by palladium catalyzed coupling of III (preparation given) with trans-propenylboronic acid followed by deprotection. The in vitro cytotoxicity of I towards K562 human chronic myeloid leukemia cells was evaluated using ELISA assay and it was revealed that selected compds. of the invention displayed IC50 values of less than 1 µM. I should prove useful in the treatment of proliferative diseases such as leukemia. Pharmaceutical compns. comprising I are disclosed.

IT 864755-08-8P 864755-09-9P 864755-10-2P  
 864755-11-3P

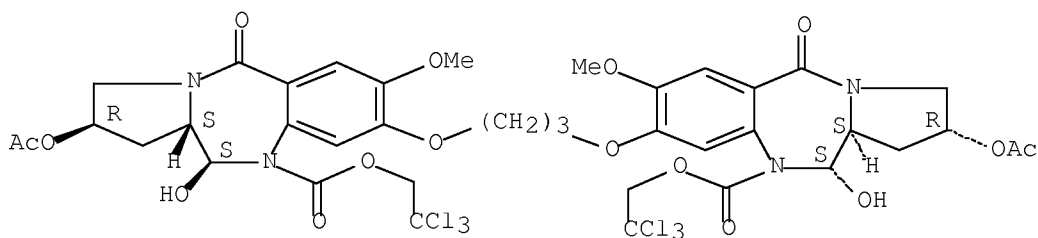
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepinone derivs. as antitumor agents)

RN 864755-08-8 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(acetyloxy)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester, (2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

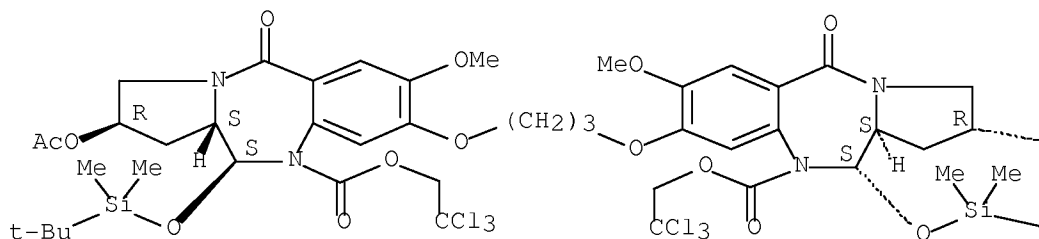


RN 864755-09-9 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2-(acetyloxy)-11-[[1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester, (2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

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...OAc

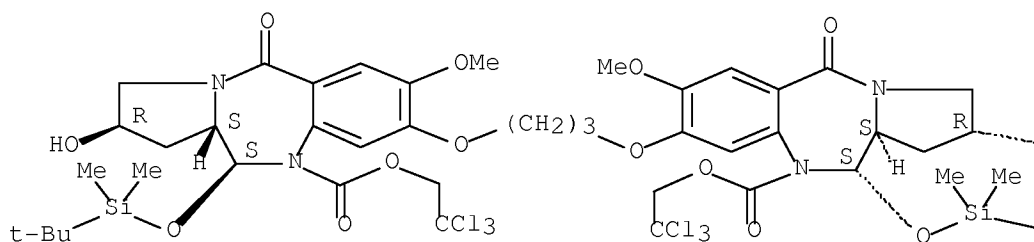
—Bu-t

RN 864755-10-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-[[1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester, (2R,2'R,11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B

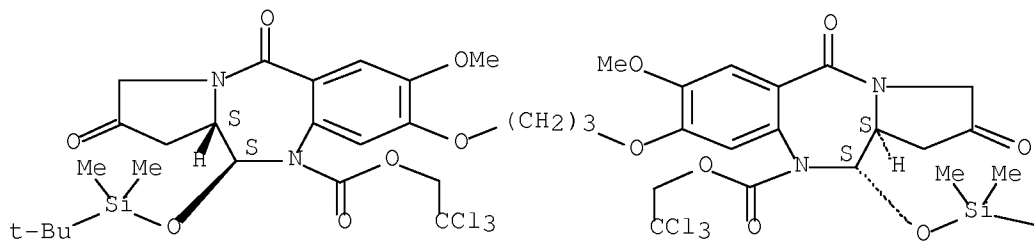
---OH

---Bu-t

RN 864755-11-3 CAPLUS  
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8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-[[1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]ox  
y]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2,5-dioxo-, bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl)  
ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B

---Bu-t

RE.CNT 10 THERE ARE 10 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 7 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2005:1004747 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 143:306347  
 TI Preparation of C8/C8' linked 5-oxo-1,2,3,11a-tetrahydro-5H-pyrrolo[2,1-c]-  
 1,4-benzodiazepine dimers with 1H-pyrrole-dicarboxylic acid amide linkers  
 and oligomeric analogs thereof as well as related compounds for the  
 treatment of proliferative diseases  
 IN Howard, Philip Wilson; Gregson, Stephen John; Tiberghien, Arnaud Charles  
 PA Spirogen Limited, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 108 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

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	GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,				
	LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI,				
	NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM,				
	SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW				
	RW:				
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	MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
	EP 1720880	A1	20061115	EP 2005-717845	20050301
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	IS, IT, LI, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR				
	US 2007191349	A1	20070816	US 2007-598470	20070206
PRAI	GB 2004-4578	A	20040301		
	WO 2005-GB767	W	20050301		
OS	CASREACT 143:306347; MARPAT 143:306347				
GI					

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB Title compds. I [Z = AYX(Het)naL(Het)nbL(Het)ncT(Het')ndL(Het')neL(Het')nf  
 X'Y'A'; A = O, S, NH, or bond; Y = divalent group or single bond; X and X' are  
 both either NH or CO; Het and Het' independently = aminoheteroarylenecarbonyl;  
 each L independently =  $\beta$ -alanine, glycine, 4-aminobutanoic acid or single  
 bond; T = divalent linker group; A', Y' are independently selected definitions  
 for A and Y; na, mb, mc, nd, ne, nf independently = 0-5 with their sum = 0-16;  
 R2 and R3 = H, OH, CN, etc.; R6, R7 and R9 independently = H, SH, NH<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>,  
 etc.; R10 = N-protecting group; R15 = OH, =O, =S, OR where R = protecting  
 group; R10 and R15 may together form a double bond between atoms to which they  
 are attached], and their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, are prepared and  
 disclosed as antiproliferative agents. Thus, e.g., II was prepared by  
 bischlorination of N-methyl-2,5-pyrroledicarboxylic acid followed by  
 bisamidation with aniline III and removal of N-protecting group. I were  
 evaluated for DNA crosslinking ability, in vitro cytotoxicity in human chronic  
 myeloid leukemia cells and screened against 60 human tumor cell lines. For  
 example, compound II demon stated an IC<sub>50</sub> of 1.2  $\mu$ M in in vitro cytotoxicity  
 assay and a GI<sub>50</sub> of 1.0  $\mu$ M in tumor cell screening. Further aspects of the

present invention relate to their use in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of a proliferative disease.

IT 864767-70-4P

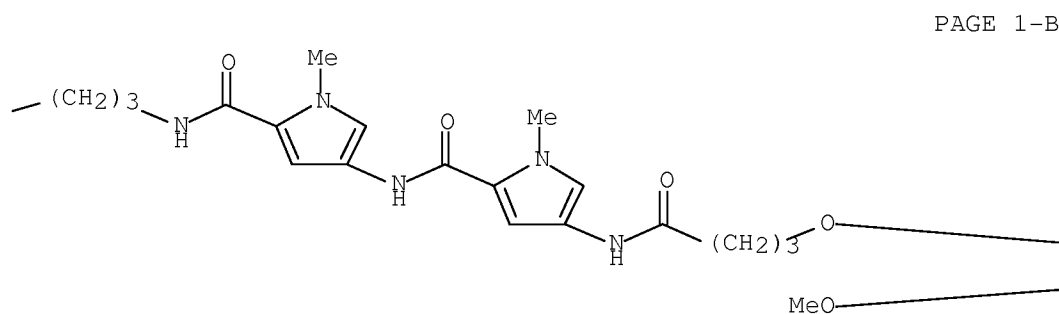
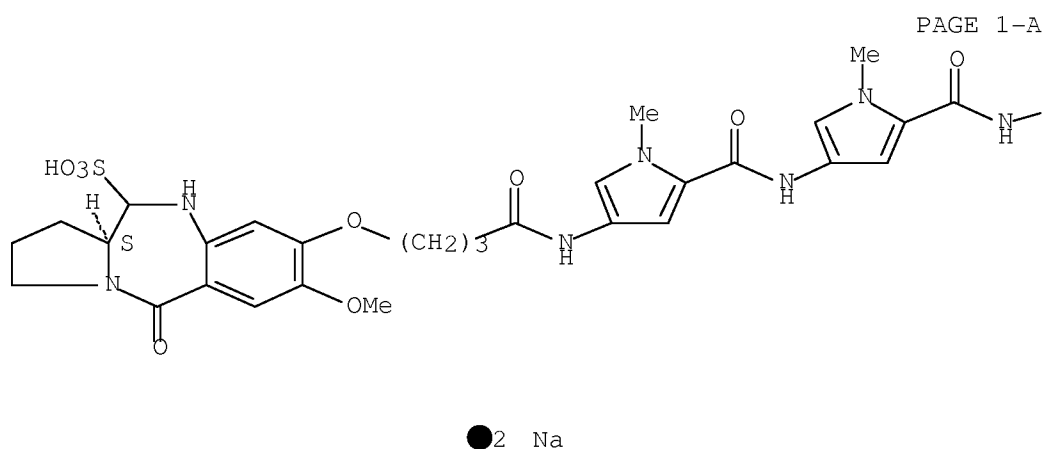
RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

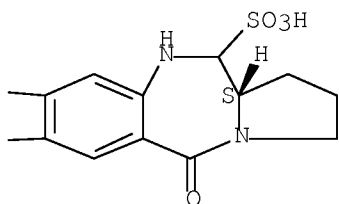
(drug candidate; preparation of oxotetrahydropyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers containing pyrroledicarboxylic acid amide linkers and oligomeric analogs thereof as antiproliferative agents)

RN 864767-70-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-11-sulfonic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis[iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)imino(4-oxo-4,1-butanediyl)oxy]]bis[2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, disodium salt, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.





IT 864672-61-7P 864672-62-8P 864672-68-4P  
 864672-70-8P 864672-73-1P 864672-75-3P  
 864672-77-5P 864672-83-3P 864672-90-2P  
 864672-92-4P 864672-96-8P

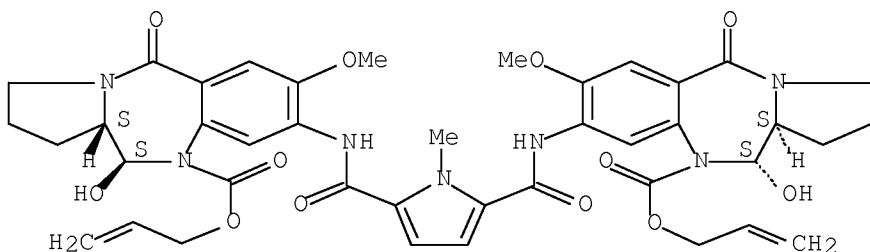
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT  
 (Reactant or reagent)

(intermediate; preparation of oxotetrahydropyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers  
 containing pyrroledicarboxylic acid amide linkers and oligomeric analogs  
 thereof as antiproliferative agents)

RN 864672-61-7 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-diyl)bis(carbonylimino)]bis[2,3,11,11a-  
 tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester,  
 (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

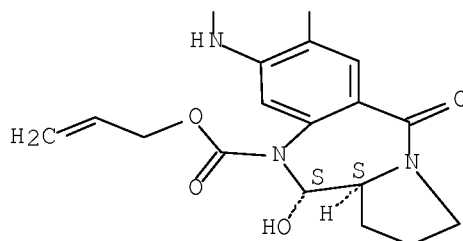
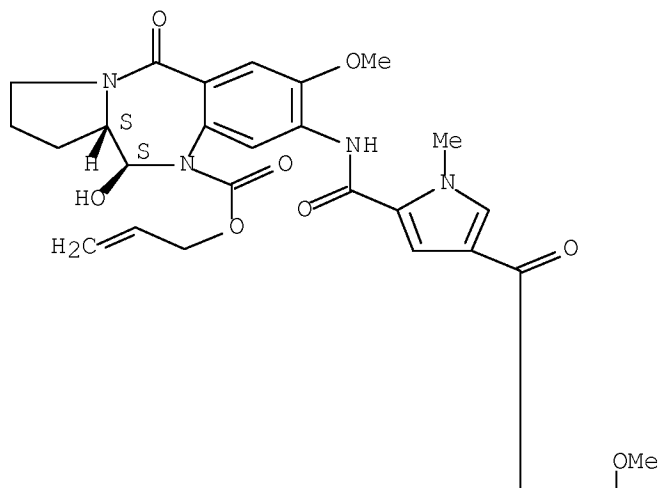
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 864672-62-8 CAPLUS

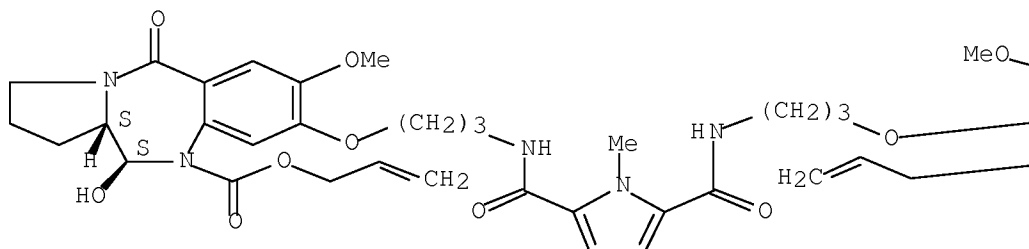
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)bis(carbonylimino)]bis[2,3,11,11a-  
 tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester,  
 (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

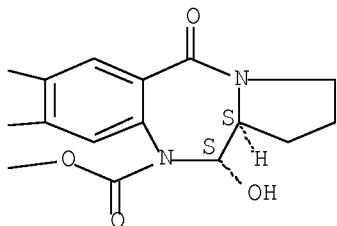
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 864672-68-4 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-diyl)bis(carbonylimino-3,1-  
 propanediylloxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-,  
 di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

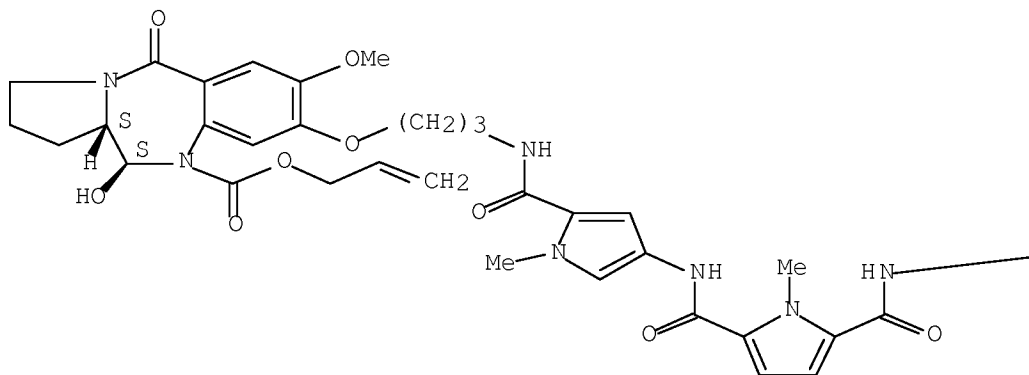
Absolute stereochemistry.



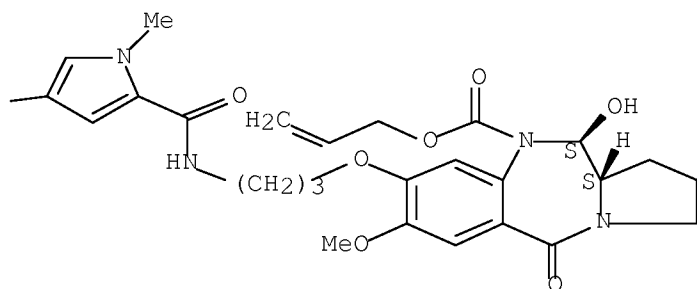


RN 864672-70-8 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-diyl)bis(carbonylimino(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-  
 4,2-diyl)carbonylimino-3,1-propanediyl)oxy]]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-  
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 (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



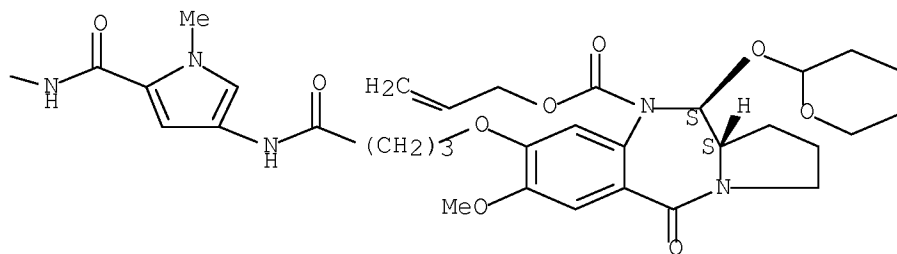
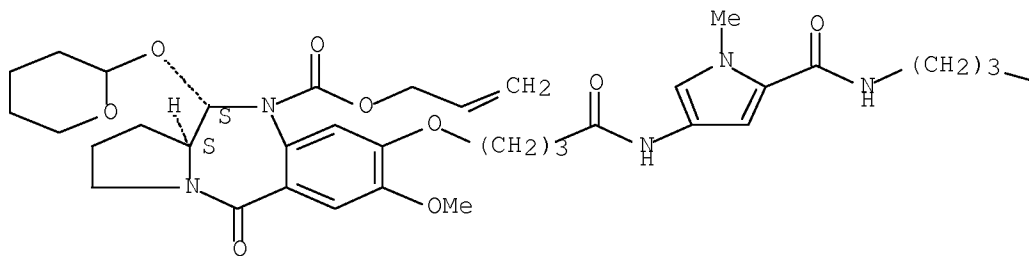




RN 864672-73-1 CAPLUS

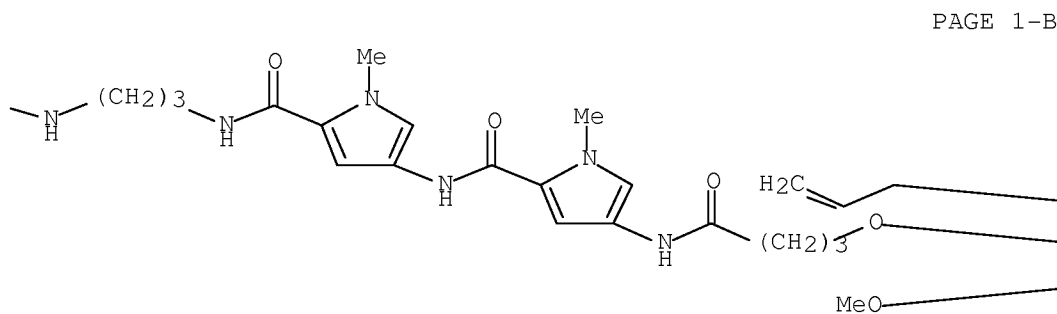
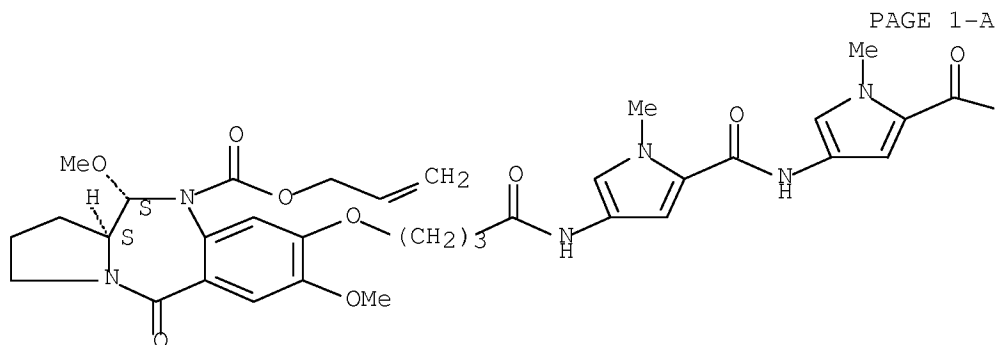
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis[iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-  
diyl)imino(4-oxo-4,1-butanediyl)oxy]]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-  
oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, di-2-propenyl ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



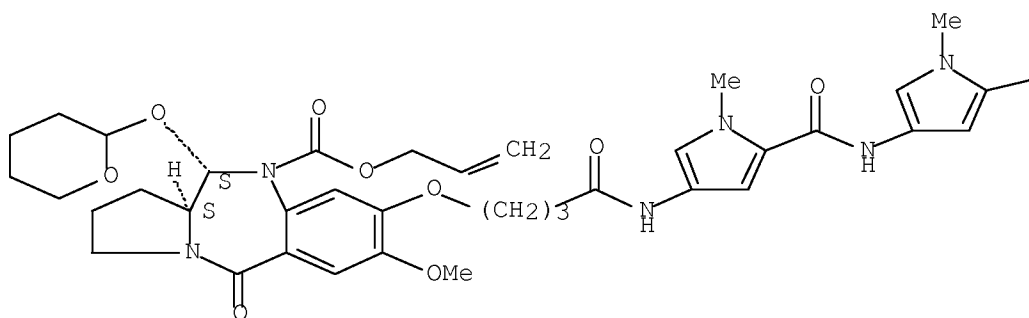
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 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis[iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-  
 diyl)iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)imino(4-oxo-4,1-  
 butanediyl)oxy]]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7,11-dimethoxy-5-oxo-,  
 di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

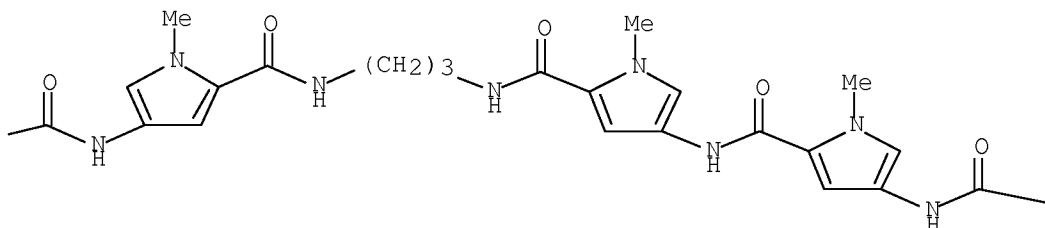


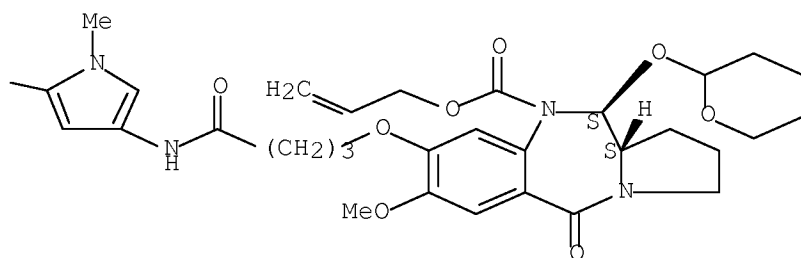
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis[iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-  
diyl)iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-  
pyrrole-2,4-diyl)imino(4-oxo-4,1-butanediyl)oxy]]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-  
7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, di-2-propenyl ester,  
(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B

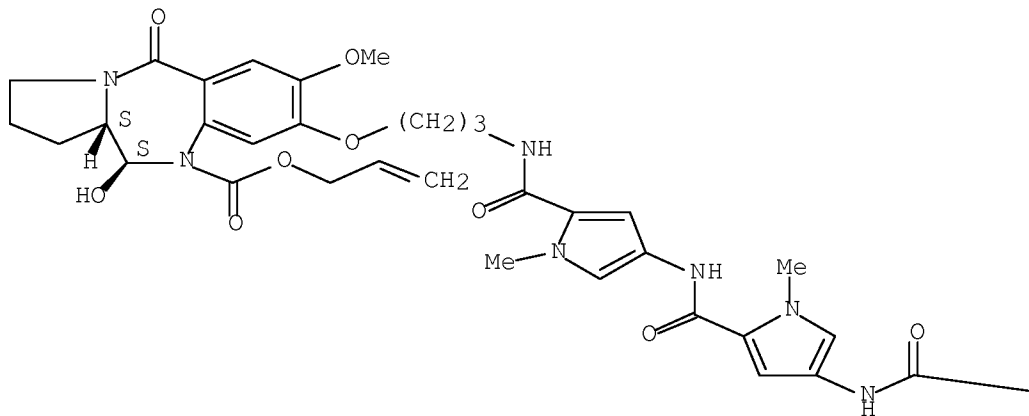


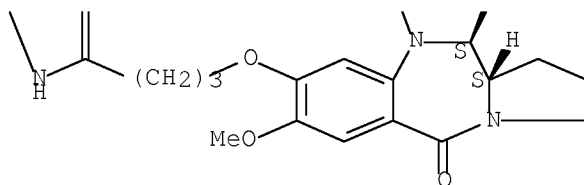
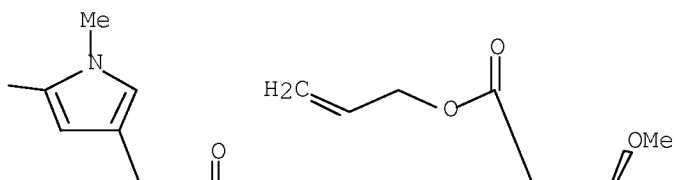


RN 864672-83-3 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10-carboxylic acid,  
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Absolute stereochemistry.

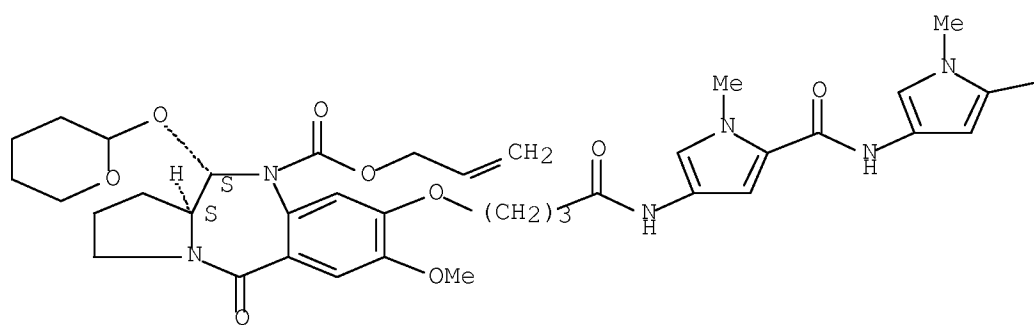




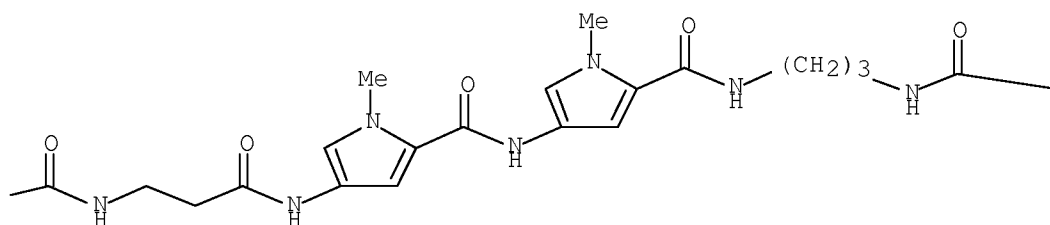
RN 864672-90-2 CAPLUS  
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 diyl)iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)imino(3-oxo-3,1-  
 propanediyl)iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)iminocarbonyl(1-  
 methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)imino(4-oxo-4,1-butanediyl)oxy]]bis[2,3,11,11a-  
 tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-,  
 di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

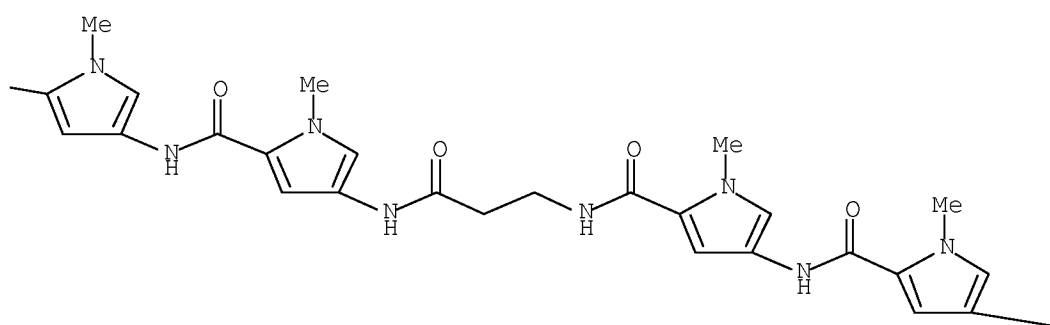
PAGE 1-A

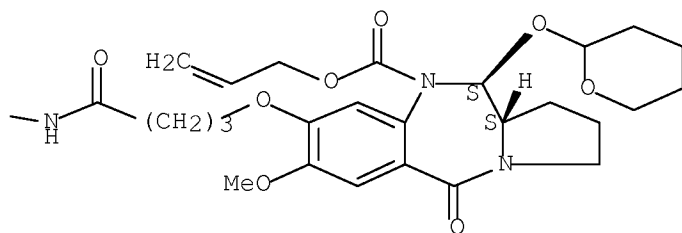


PAGE 1-B



PAGE 1-C

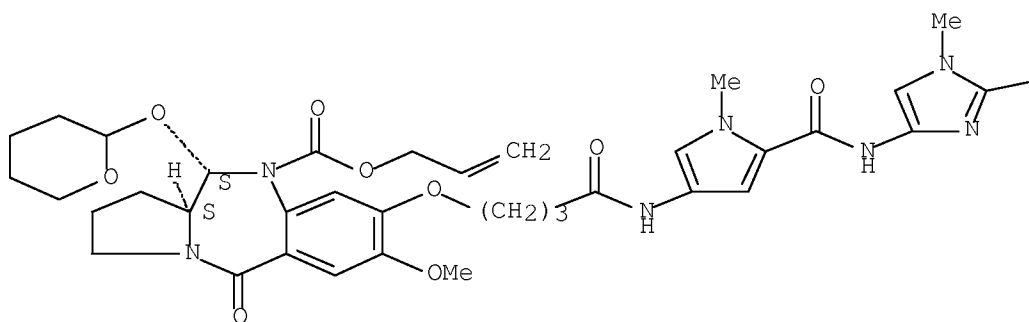




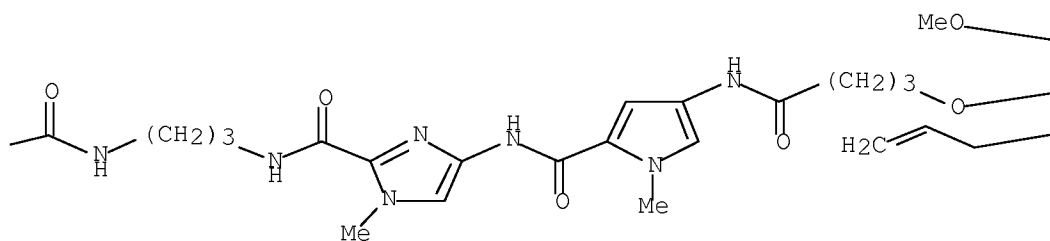
RN 864672-92-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis[iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-imidazole-2,4-  
diyl)iminocarbonyl(1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2,4-diyl)imino(4-oxo-4,1-  
butanediyl)oxy]]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-[(tetrahydro-  
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(CA INDEX NAME)

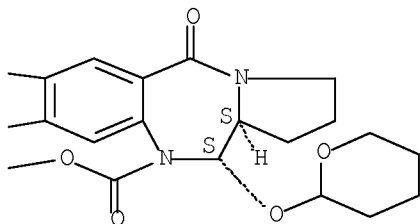
Absolute stereochemistry.



PAGE 1-B



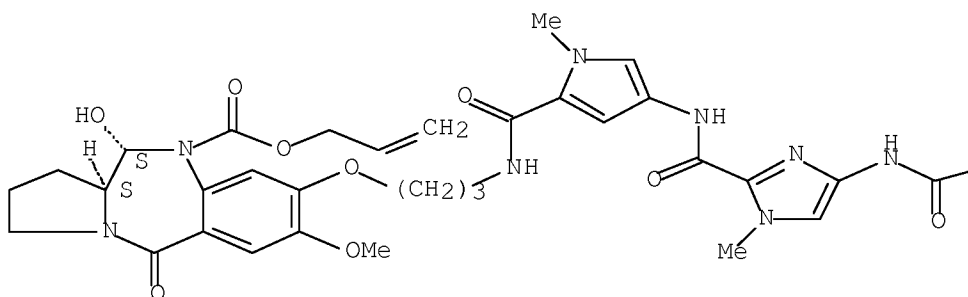
PAGE 1-C



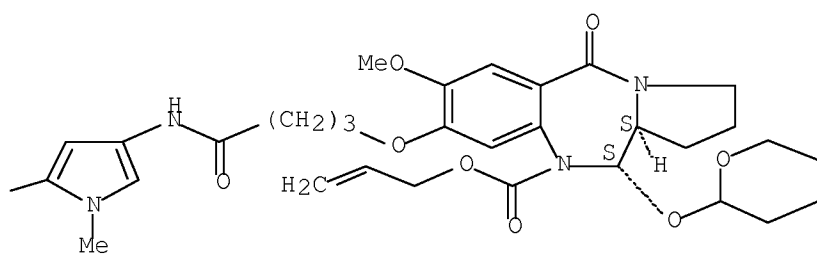
RN 864672-96-8 CAPLUS  
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 8-[4-[[5-[[[2-[[[5-[[[3-[[[11S,11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-11-hydroxy-  
 7-methoxy-5-oxo-10-[(2-propenyloxy)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propyl]amino]carbonyl]-1-methyl-1H-pyrrol-3-  
 yl]amino]carbonyl]-1-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl]amino]carbonyl]-1-methyl-1H-  
 pyrrol-3-yl]amino]-4-oxobutoxy]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-11-  
 [(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy]-, 2-propenyl ester, (11S,11aS)- (9CI) (CA  
 INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A



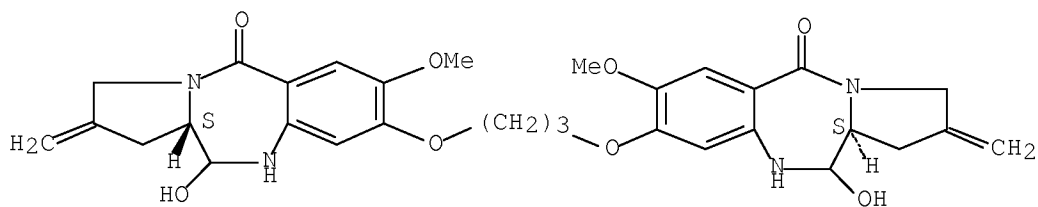




RE.CNT 3      THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

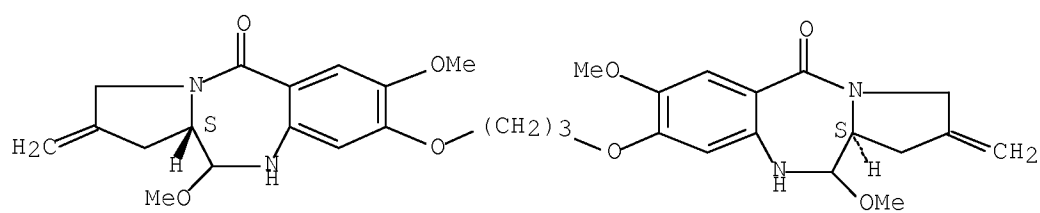
L5 ANSWER 8 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2005:647488 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 143:292707  
 TI Direct liquid chromatography determination of the reactive imine SJG-136 (NSC 694501)  
 AU Cheung, Andrew; Struble, Elaine; He, Jingyi; Yang, Chun; Wang, Euphemia; Thurston, David E.; Liu, Paul  
 CS Analytical Chemistry Department, SRI International, Menlo Park, CA, 94025, USA  
 SO Journal of Chromatography, B: Analytical Technologies in the Biomedical and Life Sciences (2005), 822(1-2), 10-20  
 CODEN: JCBAAI; ISSN: 1570-0232  
 PB Elsevier B.V.  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 AB SJG-136 (NSC 694501), 8,8'-[[[(propane-1,3-diyl)dioxy]bis[(11aS)-7-methoxy-2-methylidene-1,2,3,11a-tetrahydro-5H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4] benzodiazepin-5-one]], which is being developed as a DNA-interactive antitumor agent, contains highly reactive imines in the diazepinone portions of the mol. Water or alc. adds readily to the imino moiety to form the corresponding carbinolamine or its alkyl ether, resp. This sensitivity to protic substances poses a formidable challenge to the formulation and HPLC assay development for the compound. After studying the solution chemical of SJG-136 and its potential interaction with various stationary phases, two reversed-phase liquid chromatog. assays for the compound have been developed. A direct assay that separates SJG-136 from its water or methanol adducts and an indirect assay that quantifies SJG-136 as its dihydrate adduct are reported. The latter method, which is more practical for drug development, has been validated. It is reproducible (R.S.D. < 2%), linear ( $r^2 = 0.9999$ ) and accurate (within 98-102% recovery), with a lower detection limit of 2.5 ng.  
 IT 851177-99-6 851178-00-2  
 RL: FMU (Formation, unclassified); PRP (Properties); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative)  
 (direct liquid chromatog. determination of the reactive imine SJG-136)  
 RN 851177-99-6 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-methylene-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 851178-00-2 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7,11-dimethoxy-2-methylene-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

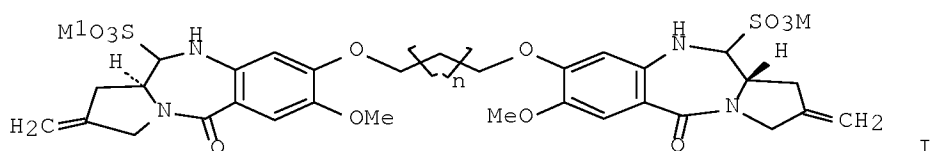
Absolute stereochemistry.



RE.CNT 15 THERE ARE 15 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 9 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2005:409522 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 142:463770  
 TI Preparation, DNA crosslinking reactivity and antitumor activity of  
 pyrrolobenzodiazepines  
 IN Howard, Philip Wilson; Thurston, David Edwin; Gregson, Stephen John  
 PA Spirogen Limited, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 24 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 2

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2005042535	A1	20050512	WO 2004-GB4497	20041022
	W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
	US 2006270661	A1	20061130	US 2005-129207	20050513
	US 7244724	B2	20070717		
PRAI	US 2003-513751P	P	20031022		
	GB 2004-16511	A	20040723		
	WO 2004-GB4497	A1	20041022		
OS	MARPAT 142:463770				
GI					



AB The present invention discloses preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivs., such as I [n = 1 to 10; M, M1 = monovalent pharmaceutically acceptable cation; M and M1 together = divalent pharmaceutically acceptable cation], or solvate thereof, in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of a gene-based disease. Thus, I [n = 1; M, M1 = Na (II)] prepared by adding an aqueous solution of sodium sulfite to a stirred solution I [n = 1; M, M1 = H] in dichloromethane followed by vigorous stirring for 24 h. Pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivative II exhibited antitumor potency (IC50 less than 10 nM) against K562 human chronic myeloid leukemia cells and crosslinking reactivity [XL50 less than 50 nM].

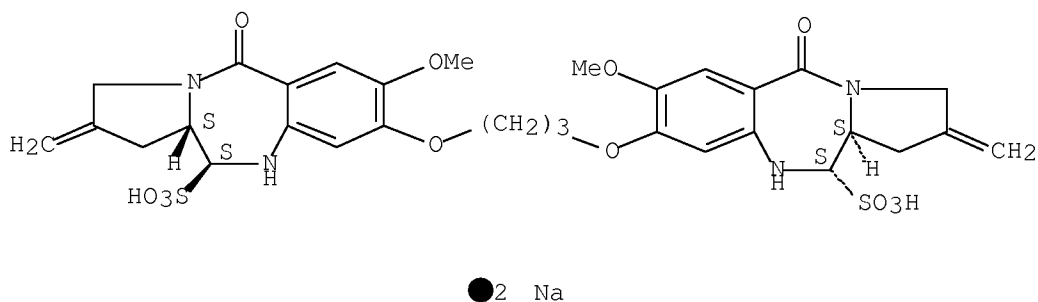
IT 851455-96-4P, SJG 720 851455-97-5P, SJG 738  
 RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)  
 (preparation, DNA crosslinking reactivity and cytotoxicity of

pyrrolobenzodiazepines)

RN 851455-96-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-11-sulfonic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-  
methylene-5-oxo-, disodium salt, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX  
NAME)

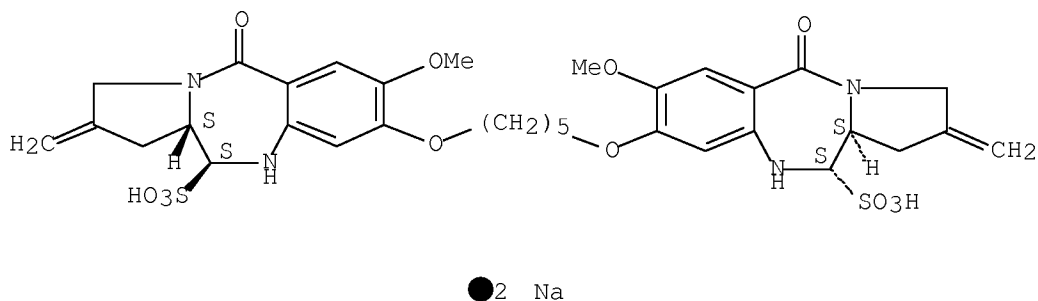
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 851455-97-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-11-sulfonic acid,  
8,8'-[1,5-pentanediybis(oxy)]bis[2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-  
methylene-5-oxo-, disodium salt, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX  
NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RE.CNT 3 THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 10 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2005:395315 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 142:447059  
 TI Method for preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivatives and  
 compositions comprising them  
 IN Vishnuvajjala, B. Rao; Liu, Paul S.; Snader, Kenneth M.; Thurston, David;  
 Howard, Philip W.; Turner, Gregory  
 PA Government of the United States of America, Represented by the Secretary  
 Department of Health and Human Services, USA; Spirogen, Ltd.; Starks  
 Associates, Inc.; Midwest Research Institute; Hsiao, Luke Y.  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 89 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 2

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2005040170	A2	20050506	WO 2004-US35050	20041022
	WO 2005040170	A3	20050630		
	W:	AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW			
	RW:	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
	AU 2004284075	A1	20050506	AU 2004-284075	20041022
	CA 2543318	A1	20050506	CA 2004-2543318	20041022
	EP 1675857	A2	20060705	EP 2004-817338	20041022
	R:	AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, PL, SK, HR			
	US 2007072846	A1	20070329	US 2006-576689	20060814
PRAI	US 2003-513751P	P	20031022		
	WO 2004-US35050	W	20041022		
OS	CASREACT 142:447059; MARPAT 142:447059				
GI					

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB Disclosed is: compds. I [X = OH, ether, silyl ether, trialkylsilyl ether, ester, carbonate, (cyclic) carbamate, (cyclic) thiocarbamate, OAc, SH, sulfide, sulfoxide, sulfone, sulfite, bisulfite, sulfonamide, amine, amide, N3, CN, halogen, triphenylphosphonium, silyl, trialkylsilyl, amino acid, phosphorus-containing group; Y = H, X; R1, R2 = H, C1-8-alkyl, aryl, heterocycle; R3, R4, R8 = H, (un)substituted C1-24-alkyl, C2-24-alkenyl, C2-24-alkynyl, (un)substituted aryl; R5, R6 = H, C1-8-alkyl, aryl, heterocycle; R7 = H, absent; T1, T2 = O, S, NR8; Z = divalent radical of (un)substituted alkane, alkene, alkyne (optionally containing a heteroatom or a carbonyl); p =  $\geq 2$ ; with the proviso that when dashed line from CY to NR7 is a double bond, R7 is absent & Y = H and with dashed line is a single bond R7 = H & Y = X; with the proviso that when the dashed line to R1 is a double bond, then R2 is absent; with the proviso that when the dashed line to R5 is a double bond, then R6 is absent] or a salt thereof, wherein the compound is a solid. Also

disclosed are: a pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound I and a carrier; a method of inhibiting growth of a cell, which method comprises administering in an amount effective to inhibit growth a compound I; a method of treating cancer in a mammal, which method comprises administering in an amount effective to treat cancer a compound I; a method of treating a viral, parasitic, or bacterial infection of a cell, which method comprises administering in an amount effective to treat a viral, parasitic, or bacterial infection a compound I; and a method of preparing a compound I as described herein. The method of preparation of I comprises: (a) providing a compound II; and (b) reaction II with a nucleophile, e.g. water, an alc., a thiol or an amine, to give the crystalline solid I. Thus, dimer III [A = (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] was prepared from 4-HO-3-MeOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Me and trans-4-hydroxy-L-proline via coupling of diacid IV [A = (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] with trans-4-hydroxy-L-prolinol derivative V [TBDMS = SiMe<sub>2</sub>CMe<sub>3</sub>] and oxidative cyclization of bisamide VI [A = (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>]. The in vitro antitumor activity of III [A = (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] was determined [LC<sub>50</sub> = 28.2 nM vs. leukemia cell line HL-60(TB); LC<sub>50</sub> = 67.6 nM vs. non-small cell lung cell line NCI-H23; LC<sub>50</sub> = 251.2 nM vs. colon cell line COLO 205; LC<sub>50</sub> = 467.7 nM vs. CNS cell line SNB-75; LC<sub>50</sub> = 7.1 nM vs. melanoma cell line UACC-62; LC<sub>50</sub> = 1000 nM vs. ovarian cell line SK-OV-3; LC<sub>50</sub> = 1000 nM vs. renal cell line CAKI-1; LC<sub>50</sub> = 1000 nM vs. prostate cell line DU-145; LC<sub>50</sub> = 57.5 nM vs. breast cell line MDA-N].

IT 232931-64-5P

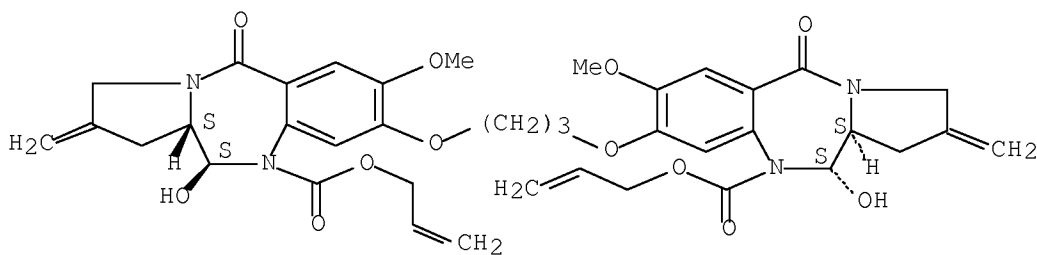
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation and N-decarbonylation of; preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivs. as antitumor antibiotics and other medicinals)

RN 232931-64-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



IT 851177-99-6P 851178-00-2P 851178-01-3P

851178-02-4P 851178-03-5P 851178-04-6P

851178-05-7P 851178-06-8P 851178-07-9P

851178-08-0P 851178-09-1P 851178-10-4P

851178-11-5P 851178-12-6P 851178-14-8P

851178-15-9P 851178-16-0P 851178-17-1P

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

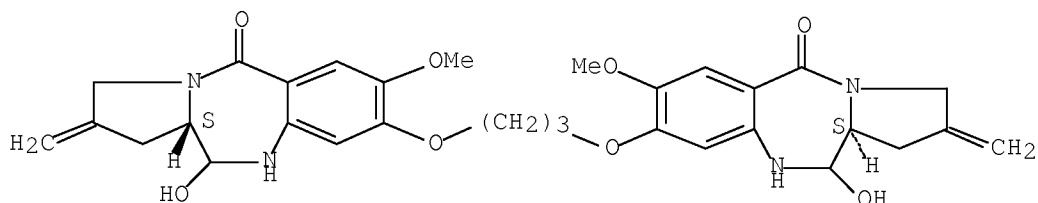
(preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivs. as antitumor antibiotics and other medicinals)

RN 851177-99-6 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-

propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-methylene-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

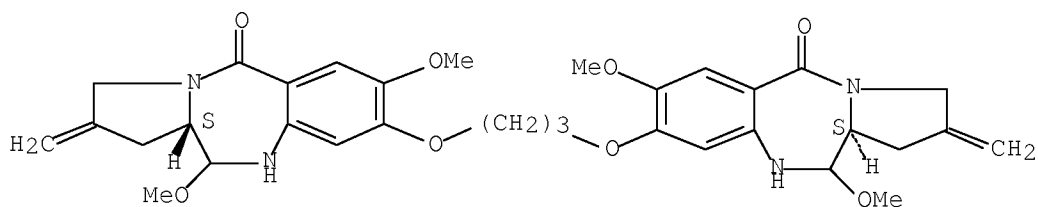
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 851178-00-2 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7,11-dimethoxy-2-methylene-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

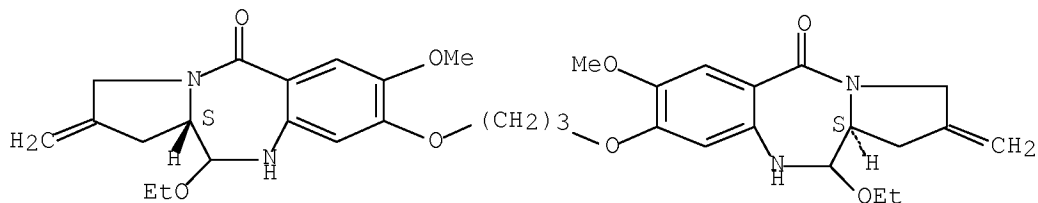
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 851178-01-3 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-ethoxy-1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

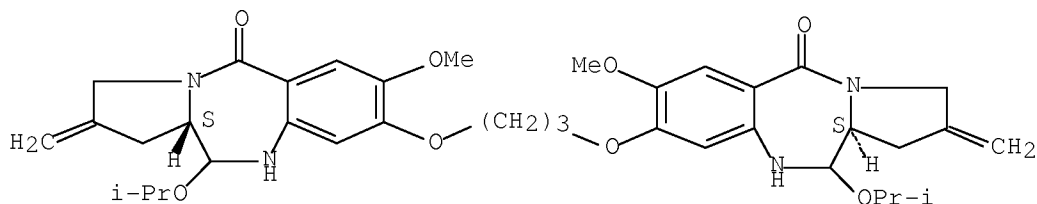


RN 851178-02-4 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-11-(1-methylethoxy)-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

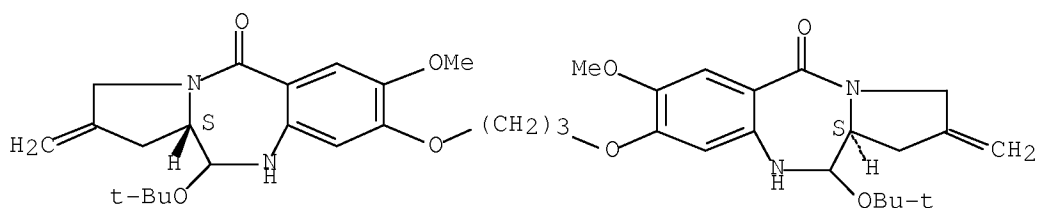




RN 851178-03-5 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-(1,1-dimethylethoxy)-1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

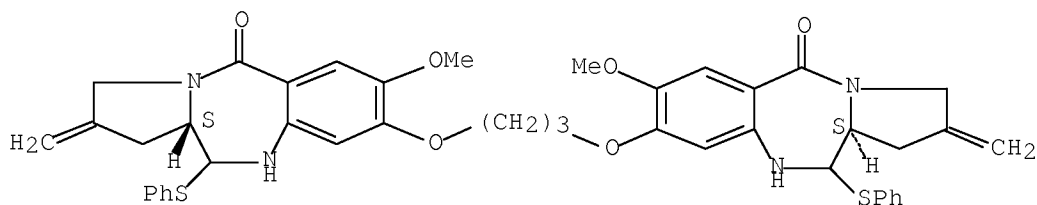
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 851178-04-6 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-11-(phenylthio)-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

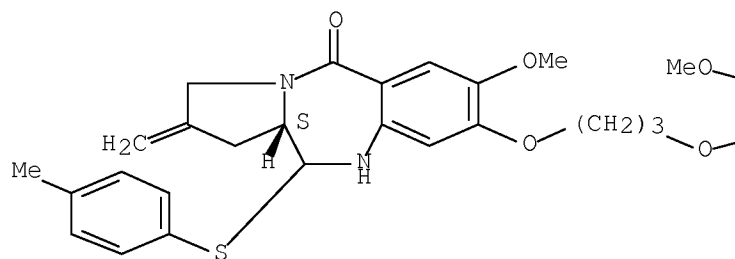


RN 851178-05-7 CAPLUS

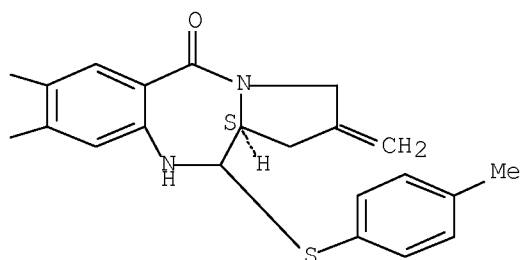
CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-11-[(4-methylphenyl)thio]-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A



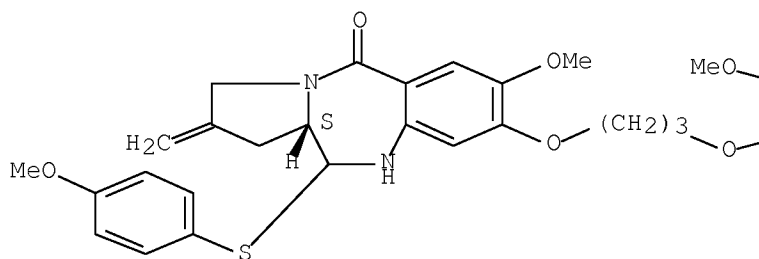
PAGE 1-B

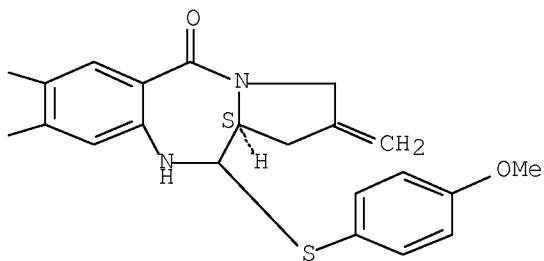


RN 851178-06-8 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-11-[(4-methoxyphenyl)thio]-2-methylene-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A

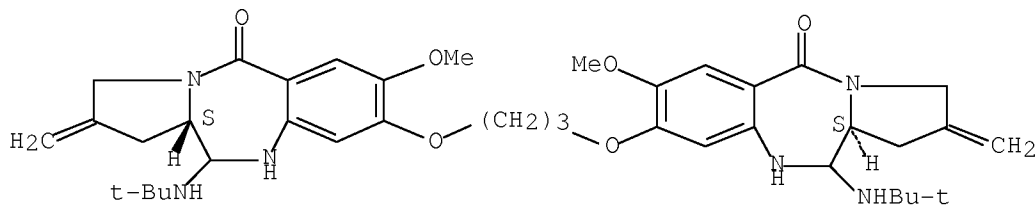




RN 851178-07-9 CAPLUS

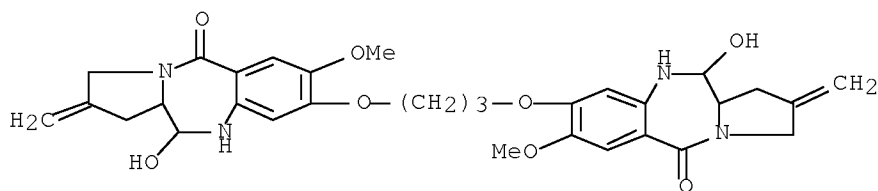
CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-[(1,1-dimethylethyl)amino]-1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



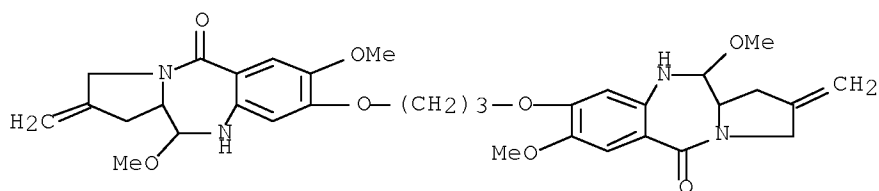
RN 851178-08-0 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-methylene- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



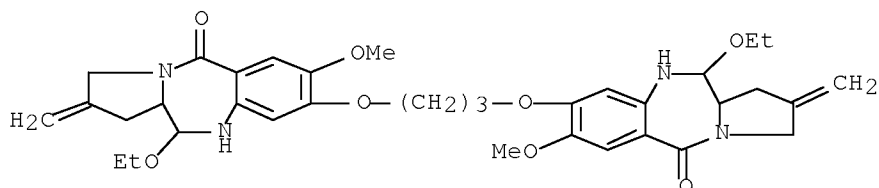
RN 851178-09-1 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7,11-dimethoxy-2-methylene- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



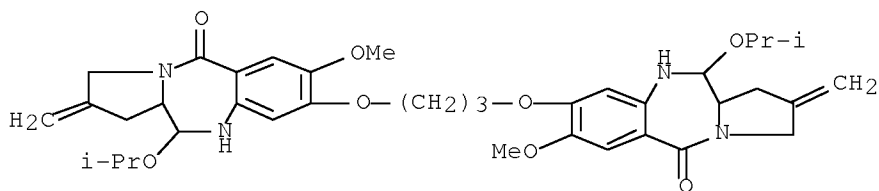
RN 851178-10-4 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-ethoxy-1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



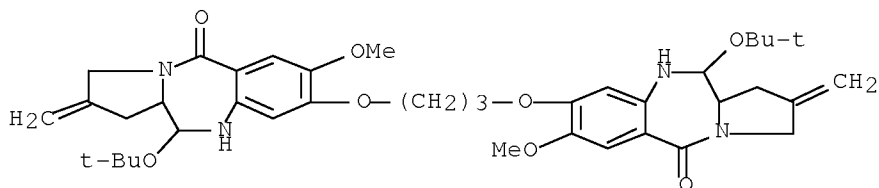
RN 851178-11-5 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-11-(1-methylethoxy)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

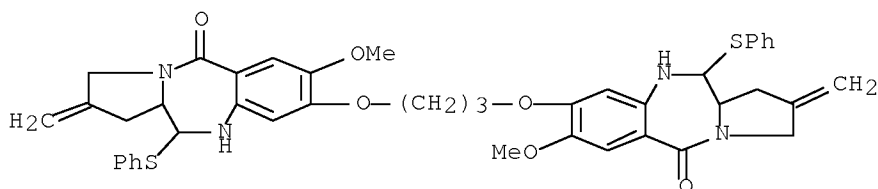


RN 851178-12-6 CAPLUS

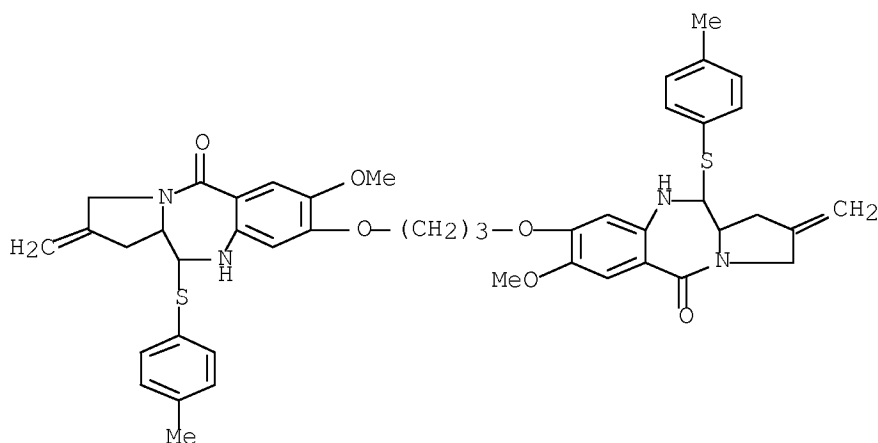
CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-(1,1-dimethylethoxy)-1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



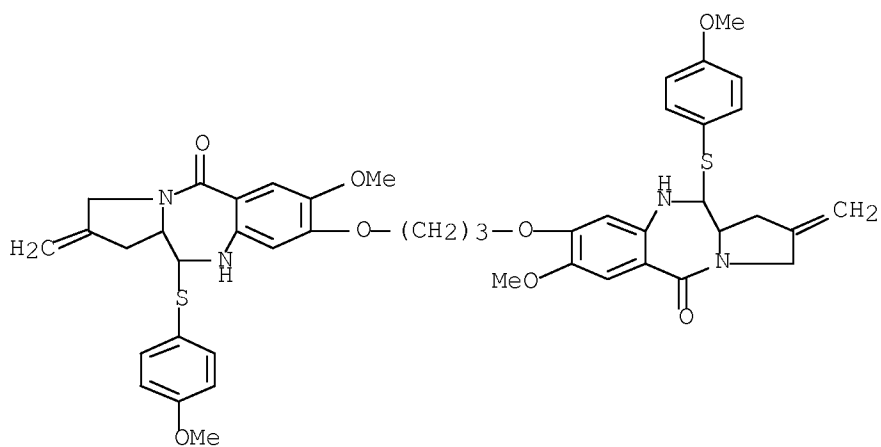
RN 851178-14-8 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-11-(phenylthio)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



RN 851178-15-9 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-11-[(4-methylphenyl)thio]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

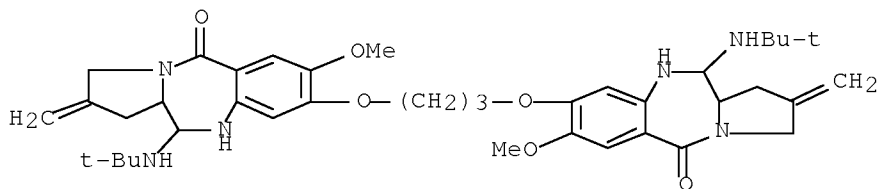


RN 851178-16-0 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-11-[(4-methoxyphenyl)thio]-2-methylene- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



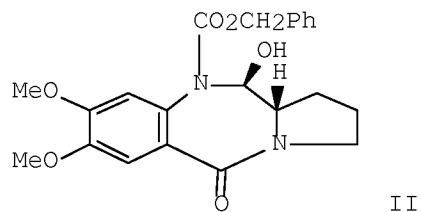
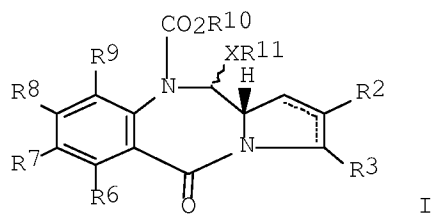
RN 851178-17-1 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[11-[(1,1-dimethylethyl)amino]-1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



L5 ANSWER 11 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2005:238991 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 142:316867  
 TI Synthesis of protected pyrrolobenzodiazepines  
 IN Howard, Philip; Masterson, Luke  
 PA Spirogen Limited, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 120 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2005023814	A1	20050317	WO 2004-GB3873	20040910
	W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW				
	RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
	EP 1664049	A1	20060607	EP 2004-768420	20040910
	R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, FI, RO, CY, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, PL, SK				
	IN 2006DN01149	A	20070810	IN 2006-DN1149	20060303
	US 2006264622	A1	20061123	US 2006-571274	20060309
PRAI	GB 2003-21295	A	20030911		
	WO 2004-GB3873	W	20040910		
OS	CASREACT 142:316867; MARPAT 142:316867				
GI					



AB Pyrrolobenzodiazepines I [R2, R3 = H, O, OH, CH2, CN, R, OR, O3SR, COR; R = (un)substituted alkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl; R6, R7, R9 = H, R, OH, OR, SH, SR, NH2, NHR, NRR1, NO2, SnMe3, halogen; R1 = (un)substituted alkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl; R8 = H, R, OH, OR, SH, SR, NH2, NHR, NRR1, NO2, SnMe3, halogen, XR4X; R4 = alkylene, heteroalkylene; X = O, S, NH; CO2R10 = protective group; R11 = H, R] were prepared by treating an isocyanatobenzoate with an alc. to form the carbamate, followed by (S)-2-pyrrolidinemethanol, cyclizing, optionally alkylating the resulting OH group. Thus, 2,4,5-O2N(MeO)2C6H2CO2H was amidated with (S)-2-pyrrolidinemethanol, followed by tert-butyldimethylsilyl protection, reduction of the nitro group, and conversion of the amine to isocyanate. The isocyanate was treated with benzyl alc. to give the benzyloxycarbonylamine which was desilylated and cyclized with base to give the pyrrolobenzodiazepine II.

IT 848004-77-3F 848004-82-0F 848004-83-1F

848004-84-2F

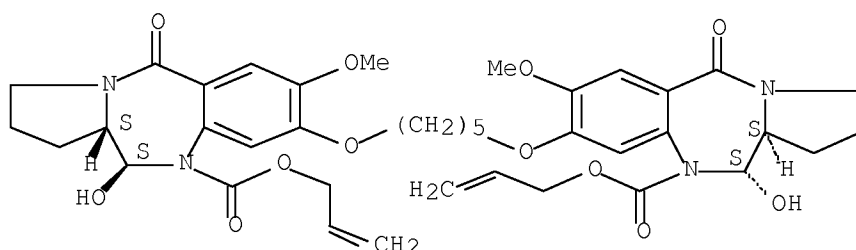
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of protected pyrrolobenzodiazepines)

RN 848004-77-3 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,5-pentanedylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



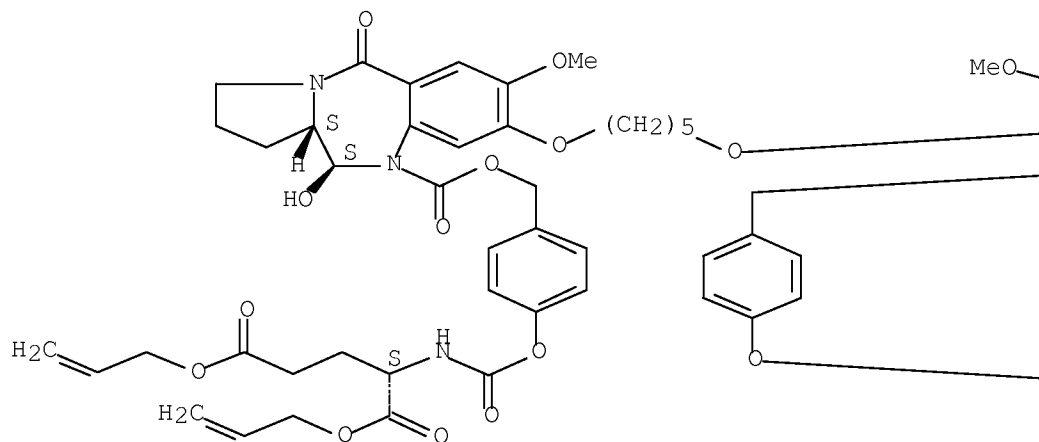
RN 848004-82-0 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanedylbis[oxy[(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxymethylene-4,1-phenyleneoxycarbonyl]]bis-, tetra-2-propenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

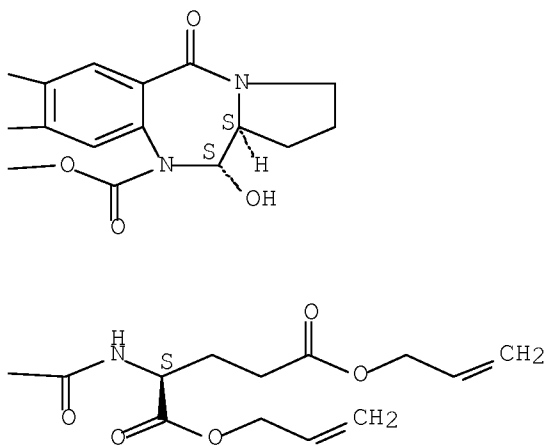
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B

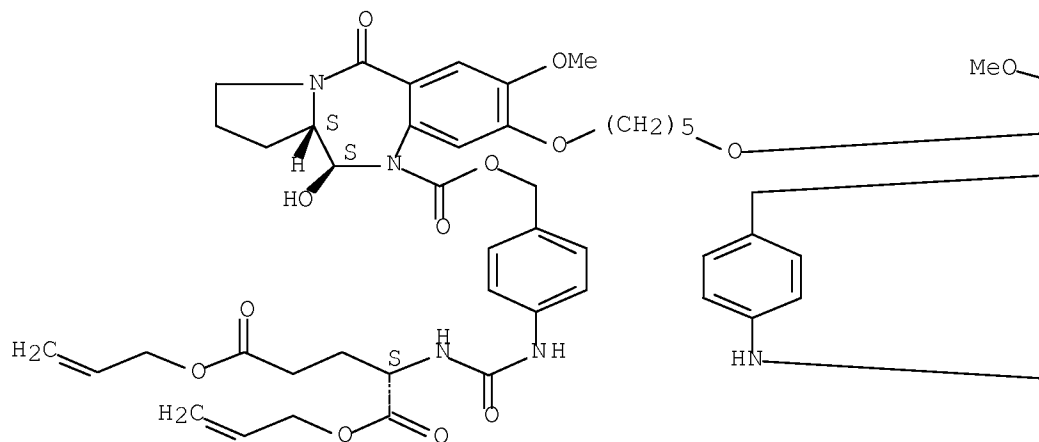


RN 848004-83-1 CAPLUS

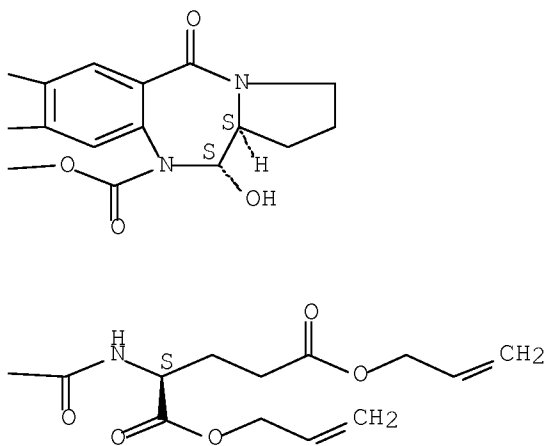
CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanedylbis[oxy[(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxymethylene-4,1-phenyleneiminocarbonyl]]bis-, tetra-2-propenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).

PAGE 1-A

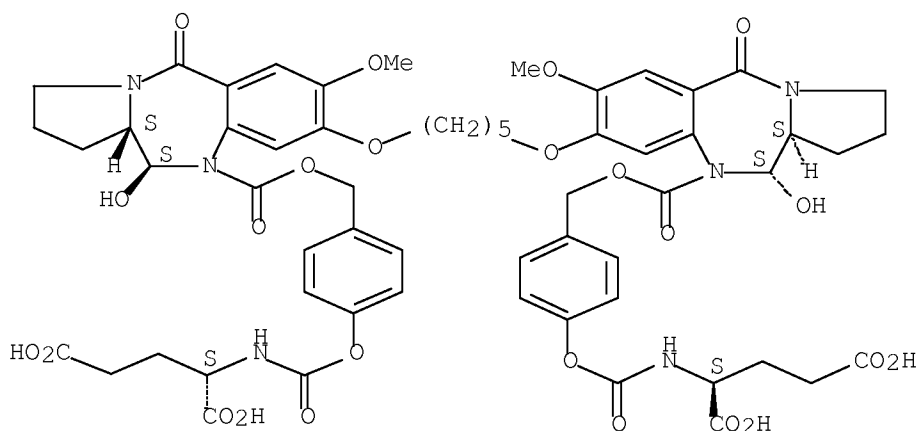


PAGE 1-B



RN 848004-84-2 CAPLUS  
 CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanediylobis[oxy[(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxymethylene-4,1-phenyleneoxycarbonyl]]bis- (9CI)  
 (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



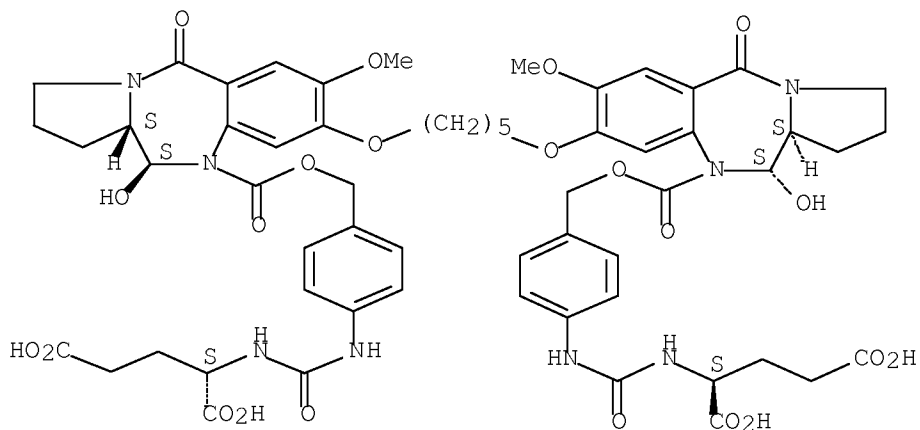
IT 848004-85-3P 848005-10-7P 848005-11-8P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)  
(preparation of protected pyrrolobenzodiazepines)

RN 848004-85-3 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis[oxy[(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxymethylene-4,1-phenyleneiminocarbonyl]]bis- (9CI)  
(CA INDEX NAME)

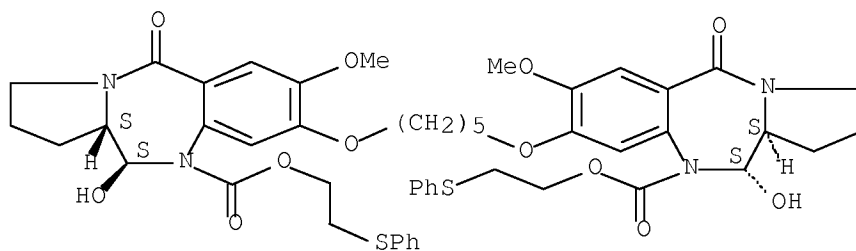
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848005-10-7 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis[2-(phenylthio)ethyl] ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

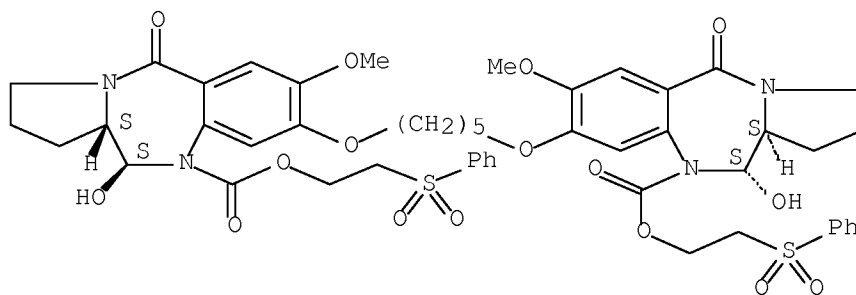
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848005-11-8 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
methoxy-5-oxo-, bis[2-(phenylsulfonyl)ethyl] ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-  
(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

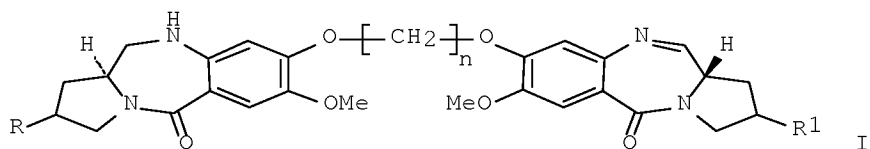
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RE.CNT 3 THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 12 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2004:803932 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 141:295775  
 TI Preparation of non-cross-linking pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepines as  
 antitumor agents  
 IN Kamal, Ahmed; Ramesh, Gujjar; Srinivas, Olepu; Ramulu, Poddutoori  
 PA Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, India  
 SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 13 pp.  
 CODEN: USXXCO  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	US 2004192679	A1	20040930	US 2003-401782	20030331
	US 6884799	B2	20050426		
	CA 2520898	A1	20041014	CA 2003-2520898	20030331
	WO 2004087717	A1	20041014	WO 2003-IB1182	20030331
	W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
	AU 2003215821	A1	20041025	AU 2003-215821	20030331
	EP 1608664	A1	20051228	EP 2003-816509	20030331
	R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, SK				
	RU 2314309	C2	20080110	RU 2005-133443	20030331
	IN 2004DN03250	A	20070525	IN 2004-DN3250	20041020
PRAI	US 2003-401782	A	20030331		
	WO 2003-IB1182	W	20030331		
OS	CASREACT 141:295775; MARPAT 141:295775				
GI					



AB The present invention relates to novel pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepines  
 compds. of formula I [R, R1 = H, OH; n = 3-5], which are useful as potential  
 antitumor agents and a process of preparing these compds. Particularly the  
 present invention provides a process for the preparation of 7-methoxy-8-{n-[7-  
 methoxy-(11aS)-1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-5H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5-one-8-yloxy]alkyloxy}-(11aS)-1,2,3,11a-tetrahydro- 5H-  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, with varying aliphatic chain length  
 and its 2-hydroxy derivs. Two of the compds. were tested for anticancer  
 activity against several cell lines, which showed that a 3-carbon spacer has  
 slightly higher activity.

IT 763125-64-0P 763125-65-1P 763125-66-2P  
763125-67-3P 763125-68-4P 763125-69-5P  
763125-71-9P 763125-72-0P 763125-73-1P

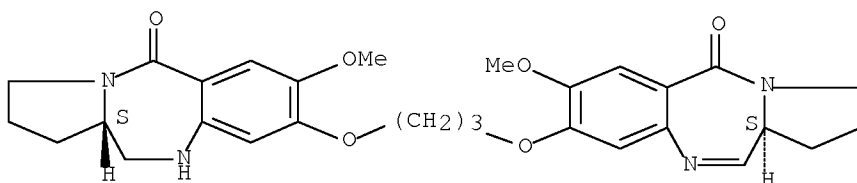
RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU  
(Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES  
(Uses)

(preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepines as antitumor agents)

RN 763125-64-0 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-, (11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

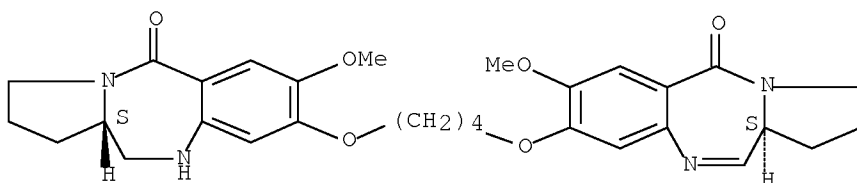
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-65-1 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-, (11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

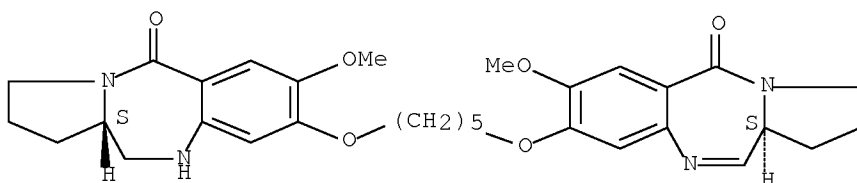
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-66-2 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-, (11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

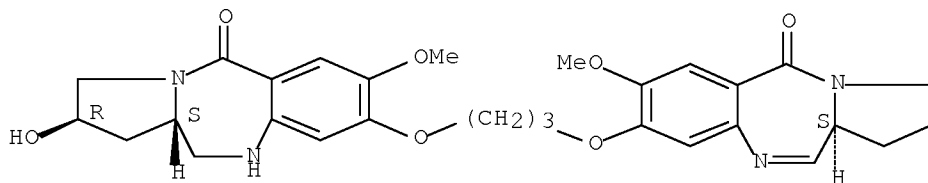
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-67-3 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-, (2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

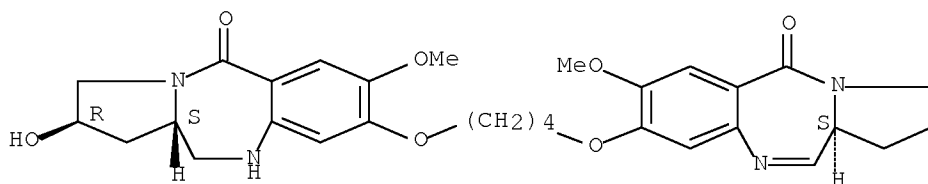
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-68-4 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-, (2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

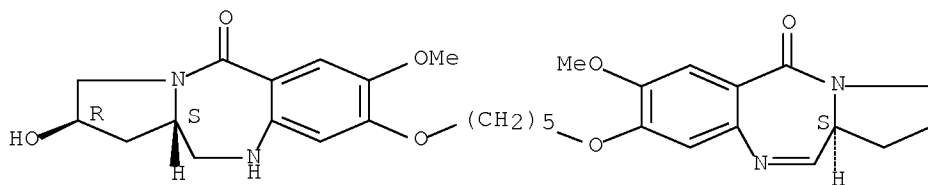
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-69-5 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-[5-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-, (2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

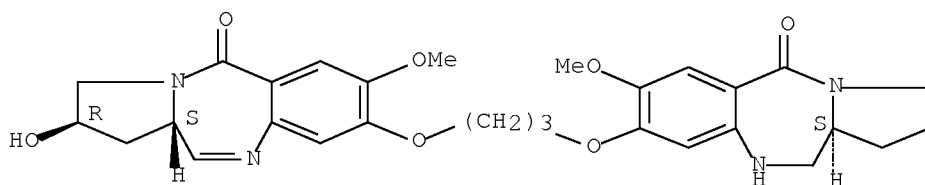
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-71-9 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8-[3-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-1,2,3,11a-tetrahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-, (2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

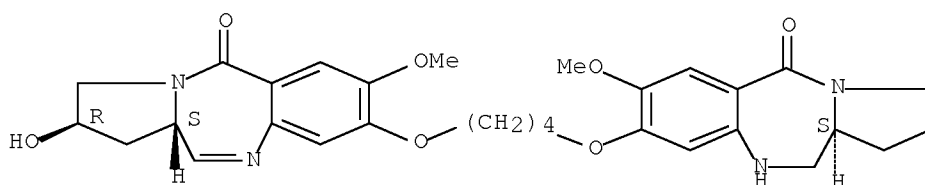
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-72-0 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8-[4-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-1,2,3,11a-tetrahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-, (2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

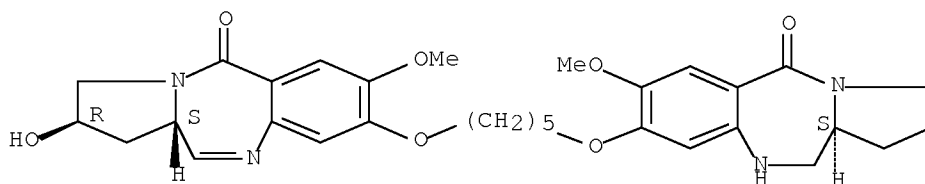
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-73-1 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8-[[5-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-1,2,3,11a-tetrahydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-, (2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

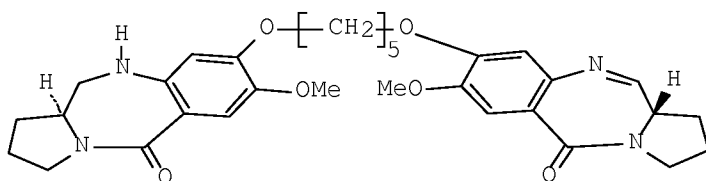
Absolute stereochemistry.



RE.CNT 4 THERE ARE 4 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT



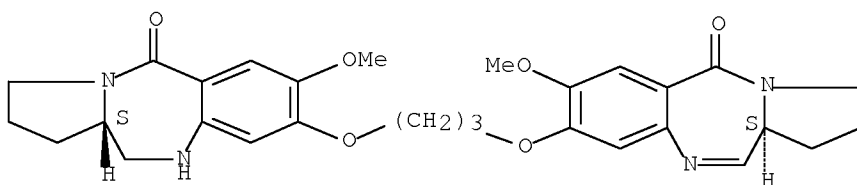
L5 ANSWER 13 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2004:791713 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 141:342888  
 TI Design, synthesis, and evaluation of mixed imine-amine  
 pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers with efficient DNA binding affinity and  
 potent cytotoxicity  
 AU Kamal, Ahmed; Ramesh, G.; Srinivas, O.; Ramulu, P.; Laxman, N.; Rehana,  
 Tasneem; Deepak, M.; Achary, M. S.; Nagarajaram, H. A.  
 CS Biotransformation Laboratory, Division of Organic Chemistry, Indian  
 Institute of Chemical Technology, Hyderabad, 500 007, India  
 SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry (2004), 12(20), 5427-5436  
 CODEN: BMECEP; ISSN: 0968-0896  
 PB Elsevier Ltd.  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 141:342888  
 GI



I

AB Synthesis of mixed imine-amine pyrrolobenzodiazepine (PBD) dimers that are  
 comprised of DC-81 and secondary amine (N10) of DC-81 subunits tethered to  
 their C8 positions through alkanedioxy linkers (comprised of three and five  
 carbons) is described. These noncross-linking unsym. mols. exhibit  
 significant DNA minor groove binding ability and one of them I linked through  
 the pentanedioxy chain exhibits efficient DNA binding ability ( $\Delta T_m = 11.0^\circ\text{C}$ )  
 when compared to naturally occurring DC-81 ( $\Delta T_m = 0.7^\circ\text{C}$ ). The imine-amine  
 PBD dimers exhibit promising in vitro antitumor activity in a number of human  
 cancer cell lines.  
 IT 763125-64-0P 763125-66-2P  
 RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU  
 (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES  
 (Uses)  
 (pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers with DNA binding affinity and  
 cytotoxicity)  
 RN 763125-64-0 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-  
 methoxy-8-[3-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-, (11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

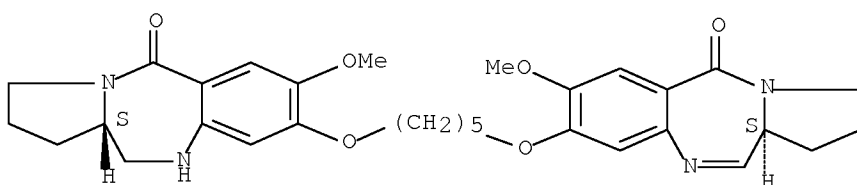
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 763125-66-2 CAPLUS

CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-, (11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



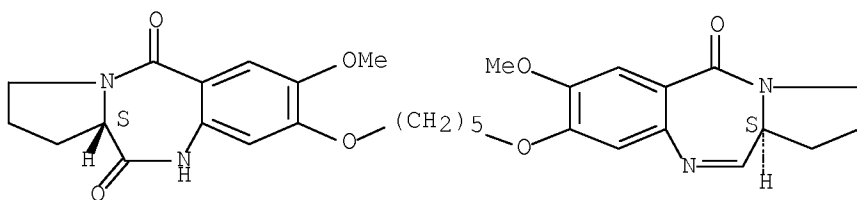
IT 343308-45-2

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)  
(pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers with DNA binding affinity and cytotoxicity)

RN 343308-45-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione, 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).

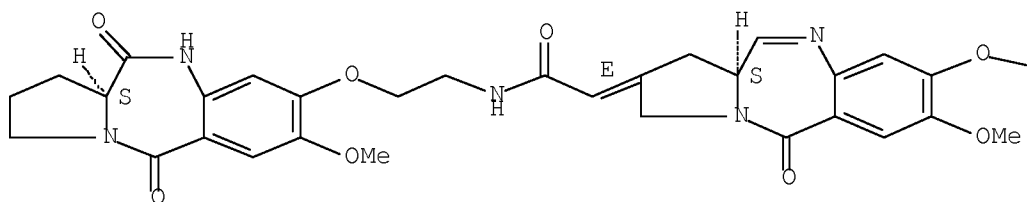


RE.CNT 30 THERE ARE 30 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 14 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2004:580808 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 141:277599  
 TI Synthesis and DNA binding affinity of novel A-C8/C-C2-exo unsaturated  
 alkoxyamido-linked pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine dimers  
 AU Kamal, Ahmed; Srinivas, O.; Ramulu, P.; Ramesh, G.; Kumar, P. Praveen;  
 Kumar, M. Shiva  
 CS Biotransformation Laboratory, Division of Organic Chemistry, Indian  
 Institute of Chemical Technology, Hyderabad, 500007, India  
 SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry (2004), 12(16), 4337-4350  
 CODEN: BMECEP; ISSN: 0968-0896  
 PB Elsevier Ltd.  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 141:277599  
 AB The synthesis of novel A-C8/C-C2-exo unsatd. alkoxyamido-linked pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepine dimers is reported and these dimers show significant DNA  
 binding affinity and they also exhibit moderate anticancer activity.  
 IT 757190-13-9P 757190-14-0P  
 RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL  
 (Biological study); PREP (Preparation)  
 (stereoselective preparation, DNA binding affinity and antitumor activity  
 of  
 unsatd. alkoxyamido-linked pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers utilizing  
 chiral starting materials)  
 RN 757190-13-9 CAPLUS  
 CN Acetamide, 2-[(11aS)-5,11a-dihydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2(3H)-ylidene]-N-[2-[(11aS)-  
 2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5,11-dioxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]ethyl]-, (2E)- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).  
 Double bond geometry as shown.

PAGE 1-A



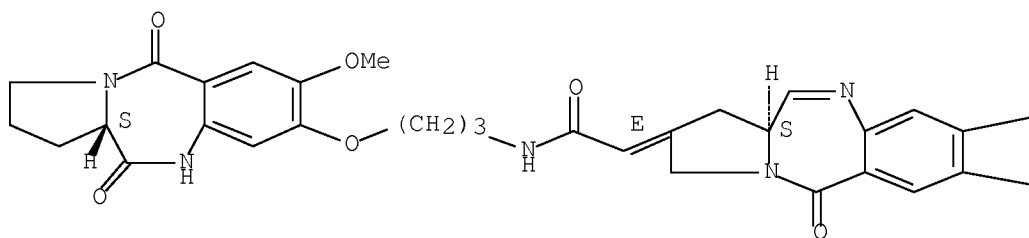
PAGE 1-B



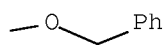
RN 757190-14-0 CAPLUS  
 CN Acetamide, 2-[(11aS)-5,11a-dihydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2(3H)-ylidene]-N-[3-[(11aS)-  
 2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5,11-dioxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propyl]-, (2E)- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).  
Double bond geometry as described by E or Z.

PAGE 1-A



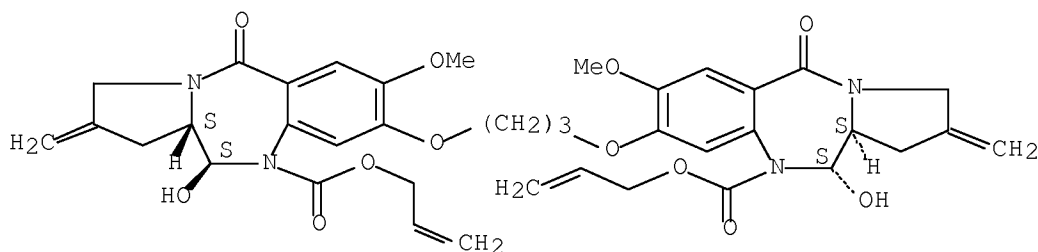
PAGE 1-B



RE.CNT 34 THERE ARE 34 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

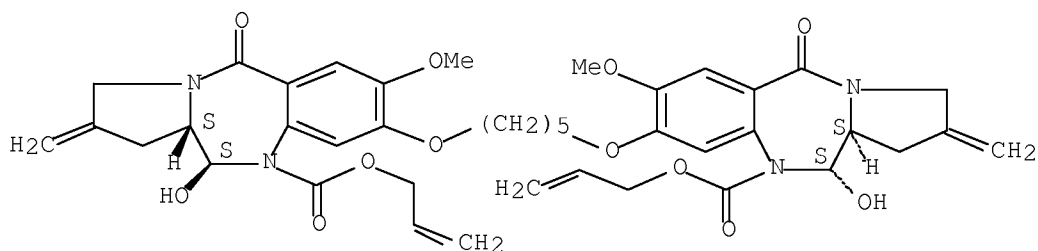
L5 ANSWER 15 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2004:79123 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 140:280775  
 TI Linker Length Modulates DNA Cross-Linking Reactivity and Cytotoxic Potency of C8/C8' Ether-Linked C2-exo-Unsaturated Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine (PBD) Dimers  
 AU Gregson, Stephen J.; Howard, Philip W.; Gullick, Darren R.; Hamaguchi, Anzu; Corcoran, Kathryn E.; Brooks, Natalie A.; Hartley, John A.; Jenkins, Terence C.; Patel, Sejal; Guille, Matthew J.; Thurston, David E.  
 CS Cancer Research UK Gene Targeted Drug Design Research Group, The School of Pharmacy, University of London, London, WC1N 1AX, UK  
 SO Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (2004), 47(5), 1161-1174  
 CODEN: JMCMAR; ISSN: 0022-2623  
 PB American Chemical Society  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 140:280775  
 AB A C2/C2'-exo-unsatd. pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine (PBD) dimer (DRG-16) with a C8-O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O-C8' diether linkage (n = 5) has been synthesized that shows markedly superior in vitro cytotoxic potency (e.g., >3400-fold in IGROV1 ovarian cells) and interstrand DNA crosslinking reactivity (>10-fold) compared to the shorter homolog (SJG-136; n = 3). In contrast, for the C-ring unsubstituted series, the corresponding n = 5 dimer is generally less cytotoxic and has a lower interstrand crosslinking reactivity compared to its shorter n = 3 homolog. Dimer DRG-16 cross-links DNA with >10-fold efficiency compared to 4a, and also inhibits the activity of the restriction endonuclease BamH1 more efficiently. The C2-exo-unsatd. PBD dimers 4a,b are not only more effective than their C-ring saturated counterparts in terms of induced ΔT<sub>m</sub> shift, but they also exert this effect more rapidly. Mol. modeling shows a rank order of DRG-16 (n = 5) > SJG-136 (n = 3) in terms of binding energy toward duplexes containing embedded target 5'-GAT1-2C cross-link sequences, reflecting the superior fit of the C2-exo-unsatd. rather than saturated C-rings of the PBD dimers. A novel synthesis of core synthetic building blocks for PBD dimers via stepwise Mitsunobu reaction and nitration with Cu(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> is also reported.  
 IT 232931-64-5P 260418-31-3P  
 RL: PRP (Properties); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)  
 (linker length modulates DNA crosslinking reactivity and cytotoxic potency of C8/C8' ether-linked C2-exo-unsatd. pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine (PBD) dimers)  
 RN 232931-64-5 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 260418-31-3 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
 methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-  
 (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

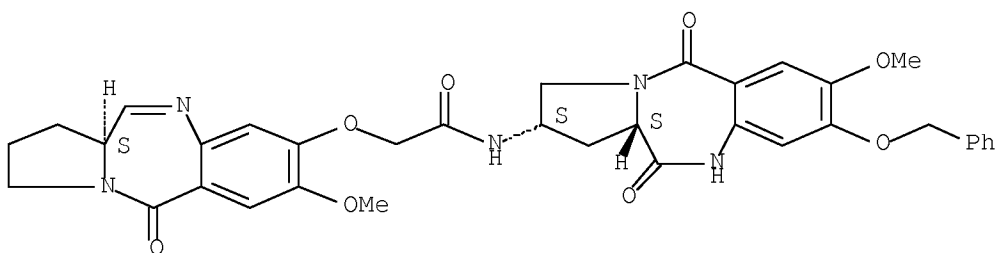
Absolute stereochemistry.



RE.CNT 29 THERE ARE 29 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 16 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2003:841816 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 140:94019  
 TI Synthesis and DNA-binding affinity of A-C8/C-C2 alkoxyamido-linked  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine dimers  
 AU Kamal, Ahmed; Ramulu, P.; Srinivas, O.; Ramesh, G.  
 CS Division of Organic Chemistry, Indian Institute of Chemical Technology,  
 Hyderabad, 500007, India  
 SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2003), 13(22), 3955-3958  
 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X  
 PB Elsevier Science B.V.  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 140:94019  
 AB The synthesis of new A-C8/C-C2 alkoxyamido-linked pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepine dimers have been described in this report. These dimers  
 exhibit significant DNA-binding ability with moderate anticancer activity.  
 Compds. thus prepared included [[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7- methoxy-5-oxo-  
 1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]-N-[(2S,11aS)- 2,3,5,11a-  
 tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]acetamide, 4-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-  
 methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]-N-[(2S,11aS)-  
 2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]butanamide, 5-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-  
 methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]-N-[(2S,11aS)-  
 2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]pentanamide. Corresponding dioxo compds., i.e.,  
 [[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-Tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]-N-[(2S,11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-  
 methoxy-5,11-dioxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]acetamide and  
 homologs, were also prepared and tested.  
 IT 642479-12-7P, [[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-Tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]-N-[(2S,11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-  
 hexahydro-7-methoxy-5,11-dioxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-  
 yl]acetamide 642479-14-9P, 4-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-Tetrahydro-7-  
 methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]-N-[(2S,11aS)-  
 2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5,11-dioxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]butanamide 642479-15-0P,  
 5-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-Tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]-N-[(2S,11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-  
 methoxy-5,11-dioxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]pentanamide  
 RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); PAC (Pharmacological activity);  
 SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation)  
 (preparation and DNA-binding affinity of alkoxyamido-linked  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine dimers)  
 RN 642479-12-7 CAPLUS  
 CN Acetamide, N-[(2S,11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5,11-dioxo-8-  
 (phenylmethoxy)-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]-2-[[[(11aS)-  
 2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-  
 yl]oxy]- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

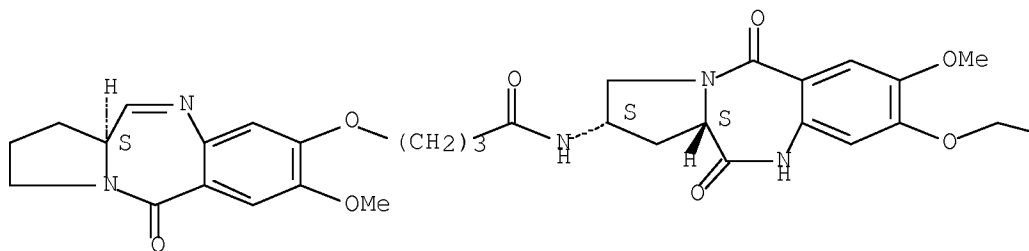


RN 642479-14-9 CAPLUS

CN Butanamide, N-[(2S,11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5,11-dioxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]-4-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

PAGE 1-A



PAGE 1-B

— Ph

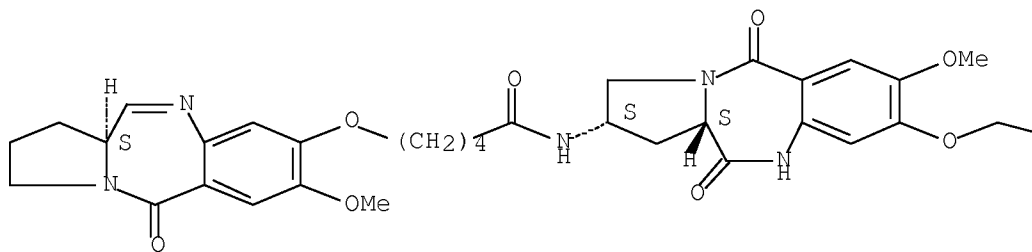
RN 642479-15-0 CAPLUS

CN Pentanamide, N-[(2S,11aS)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-5,11-dioxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-2-yl]-5-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



PAGE 1-A

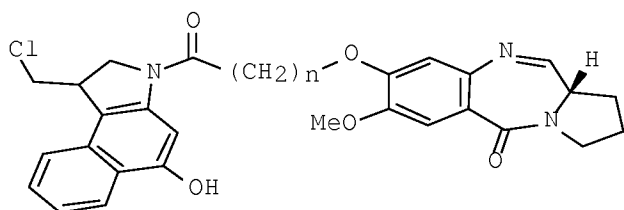


PAGE 1-B

— Ph

RE.CNT 15 THERE ARE 15 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 17 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2003:323970 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 139:69239  
 TI Unsymmetrical DNA Cross-Linking Agents: Combination of the CBI and PBD Pharmacophores  
 AU Tercel, Moana; Stribbling, Stephen M.; Sheppard, Hilary; Siim, Bronwyn G.; Wu, Kent; Pullen, Susan M.; Botting, K. Jane; Wilson, William R.; Denny, William A.  
 CS Auckland Cancer Society Research Centre, Faculty of Medical and Health Sciences, University of Auckland, Auckland, 92019, N. Z.  
 SO Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (2003), 46(11), 2132-2151  
 CODEN: JMCMAR; ISSN: 0022-2623  
 PB American Chemical Society  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 139:69239  
 GI



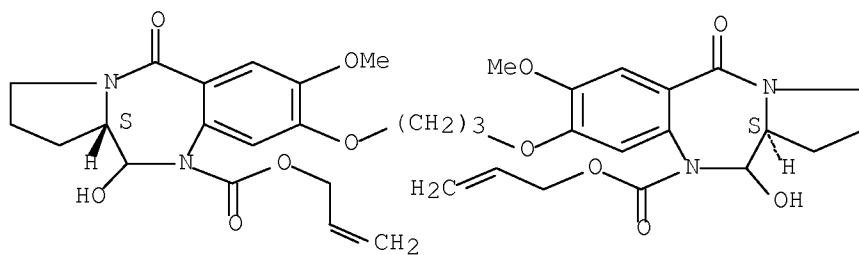
AB A set of chiral amides I ( $n = 1 - 5$ ), each combining the seco-1,2,9,9a-tetrahydrocyclopropa[c]benz[e]indol-4-one (seco-CBI) and pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine (PBD) pharmacophores, was designed and prepared. I were anticipated to cross-link between N3 of adenine and N2 of guanine in the minor groove of DNA. The compds., which differ in the chain length separating the two alkylation subunits, and the configuration of the CBI portion, showed great variation in cellular toxicity (over 4 orders of magnitude in a cell line panel) with the most potent example exhibiting IC<sub>50</sub>s in the pM range. Cytotoxicity correlated with the ability of I to cross-link naked DNA. Crosslinking was also observed in living cells, at much lower concns. than for a related sym. PBD dimer. A thermal cleavage assay was used to assess sequence selectivity, demonstrating that the CBI portion controlled the alkylation sites, while the PBD substituent increased the overall efficiency of alkylation. Several compds. were tested for in vivo activity using a tumor growth delay assay against WiDr human colon carcinoma xenografts, with (S,S)-I ( $n = 5$ ) (the most cytotoxic and most efficient cross-linker) showing a statistically significant increase in survival time following a single iv dose.

IT 550356-53-1P  
 RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)  
 (preparation of chiral (dihydrobenzindolyl)oxoalkoxy pyrrolodiazepinones as unsym. DNA crosslinking and antitumor agents)

RN 550356-53-1 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-

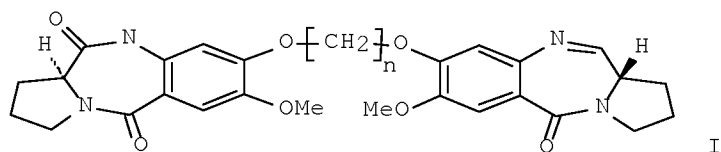
methoxy-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



RE.CNT 84 THERE ARE 84 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 18 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2002:702235 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 138:4582  
 TI Design, Synthesis, and Evaluation of New Noncross-Linking  
 Pyrrolobenzodiazepine Dimers with Efficient DNA Binding Ability and Potent  
 Antitumor Activity  
 AU Kamal, Ahmed; Ramesh, G.; Laxman, N.; Ramulu, P.; Srinivas, O.; Neelima,  
 K.; Kondapi, Anand K.; Sreenu, V. B.; Nagarajaram, H. A.  
 CS Biotransformation Laboratory, Division of Organic Chemistry, Indian  
 Institute of Chemical Technology, Hyderabad, 500 007, India  
 SO Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (2002), 45(21), 4679-4688  
 CODEN: JMCMAR; ISSN: 0022-2623  
 PB American Chemical Society  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 138:4582  
 GI



AB Pseudodimeric pyrrolobenzodiazepines I ( $n = 3-5, 8$ ) possessing both imine and amide moieties and oxyalkyloxy linkers are prepared and evaluated as DNA-binding compds. for use as potential anticancer agents. I ( $n = 5$ ) binds to calf thymus DNA and increases the melting temperature of the DNA by  $17^\circ$ , comparable or greater than the increase in DNA melting temperature by other DNA binding agents. The length of the linker affects the binding of I significantly; while I ( $n = 5$ ) increases the melting temperature of DNA by  $17^\circ$ , I ( $n = 8$ ) increases the melting temperature of DNA by only  $0.7^\circ$ . I ( $n = 3-5$ ) are tested for their cytotoxicities against a variety of human cancer cell lines; I ( $n = 3-5$ ) kill 50% of the cancer cells at concentration of 10-100  $\mu\text{M}$ . The binding of I ( $n = 3-5, 8$ ) to a 15 base pair sequence of DNA is simulated; the binding affinities calculated correspond well to the exptl. binding affinities, with I ( $n = 5$ ) stabilizing DNA helixes more effectively than I ( $n = 3, 4, 8$ ). The energy of interaction in all of the complexes studied is correlated to the change in DNA melting temperature. Both noncovalent and covalent interactions are important in understanding the affinities of I for DNA and their antitumor activities.

IT 477207-67-3 477207-69-5 477207-98-0  
 477208-74-5

RL: PRP (Properties)

(calculated energies of interaction of oxyalkyloxy-linked pseudodimers of pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepines with 15 base pair DNA sequences)

RN 477207-67-3 CAPLUS

CN DNA, d(G-G-G-G-C-G-A-G-A-G-A-G-G-G), compd. with (11aS)-2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione (1:1) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

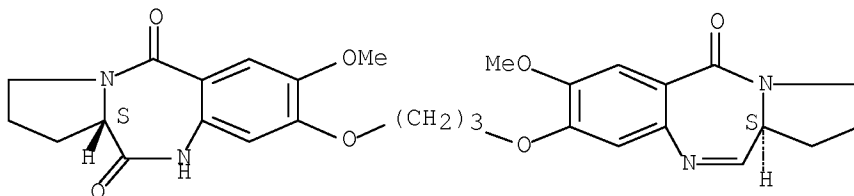
CRN 477207-55-9  
CMF Unspecified  
CCI MAN

\*\*\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM IS NOT AVAILABLE \*\*\*

CM 2

CRN 343308-43-0  
CMF C29 H32 N4 O7

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 477207-69-5 CAPLUS  
CN DNA, d(G-G-G-G-C-G-A-G-A-G-A-G-G-G), compd. with (11aS)-2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione (1:1) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

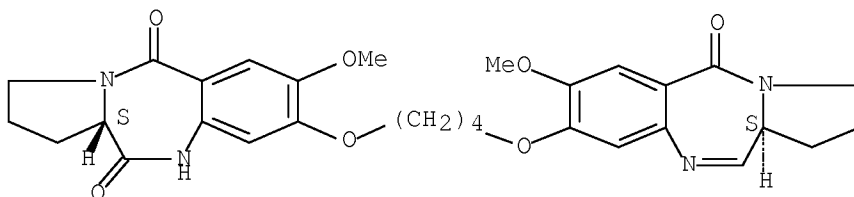
CRN 477207-55-9  
CMF Unspecified  
CCI MAN

\*\*\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM IS NOT AVAILABLE \*\*\*

CM 2

CRN 343308-44-1  
CMF C30 H34 N4 O7

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 477207-98-0 CAPLUS  
CN DNA, d(G-G-G-G-C-G-A-G-A-G-A-G-G-G), compd. with (11aS)-2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-

c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione (1:1) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

CRN 477207-55-9

CMF Unspecified

CCI MAN

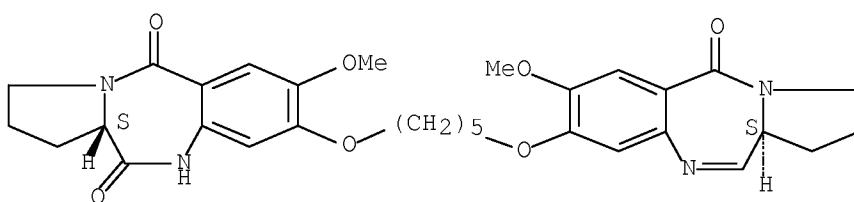
\*\*\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM IS NOT AVAILABLE \*\*\*

CM 2

CRN 343308-45-2

CMF C31 H36 N4 O7

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 477208-74-5 CAPLUS

CN DNA, d(G-G-G-G-C-G-A-G-A-G-A-G-G-G-G), compd. with (11aS)-2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[8-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]octyl]oxy]-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione (1:1) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

CRN 477207-55-9

CMF Unspecified

CCI MAN

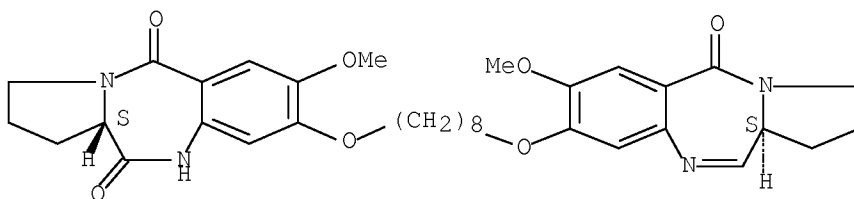
\*\*\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM IS NOT AVAILABLE \*\*\*

CM 2

CRN 476015-23-3

CMF C34 H42 N4 O7

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



IT 343308-43-0D, calf thymus DNA-bound 343308-44-1D, calf  
thymus DNA-bound 343308-45-2D, calf thymus DNA-bound  
476015-23-3D, calf thymus DNA-bound

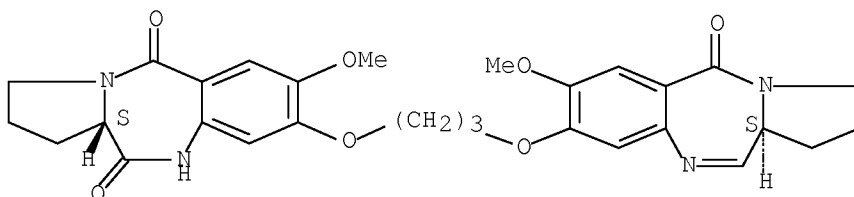
RL: PRP (Properties)

(increase of DNA melting temperature upon binding of oxyalkyloxy-linked  
pseudodimers of pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepines to calf thymus DNA)

RN 343308-43-0 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX  
NAME)

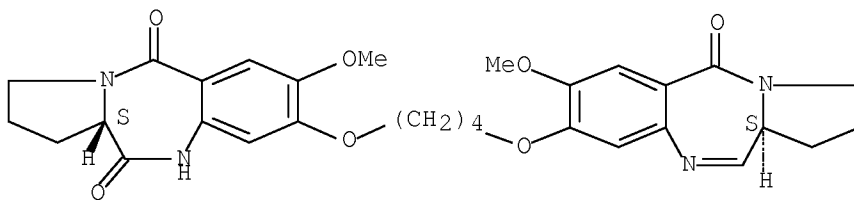
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 343308-44-1 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX  
NAME)

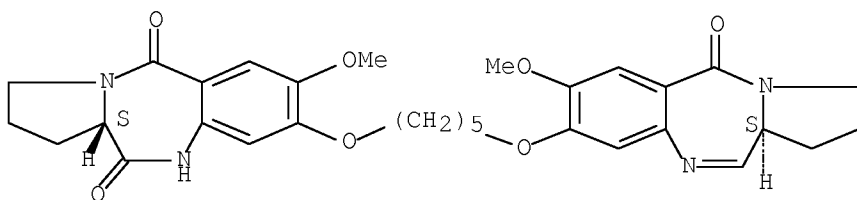
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 343308-45-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-, (11aS)- (CA  
INDEX NAME)

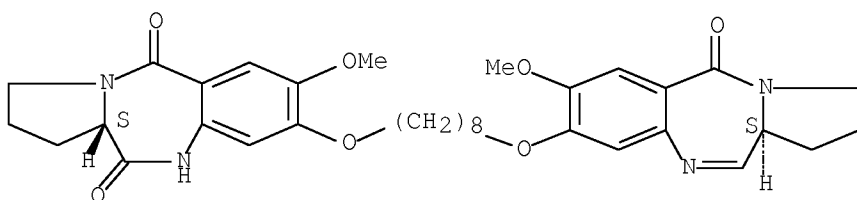
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 476015-23-3 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[8-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]octyl]oxy]-, (11aS)- (CA  
INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



IT 343308-43-0P 343308-44-1P 343308-45-2P

476015-23-3P

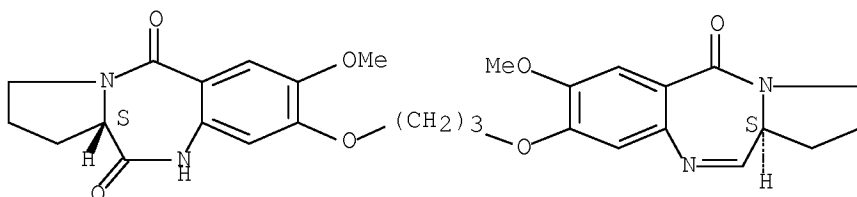
RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL  
(Biological study); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of oxyalkyloxy-linked pseudodimers of pyrrolo[2,1-  
c][1,4]benzodiazepines as DNA binding and antitumor agents)

RN 343308-43-0 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX  
NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



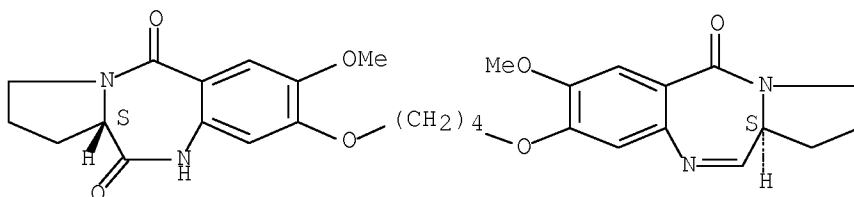
RN 343308-44-1 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-



1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

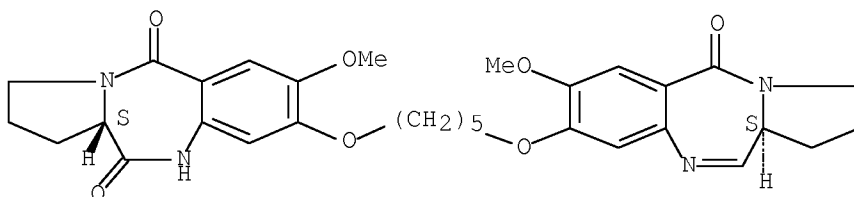
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 343308-45-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione, 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

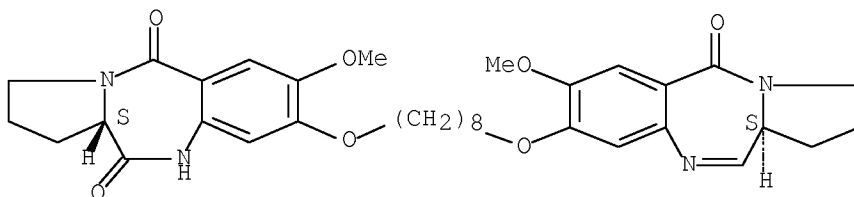
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 476015-23-3 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione, 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[8-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]octyl]oxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

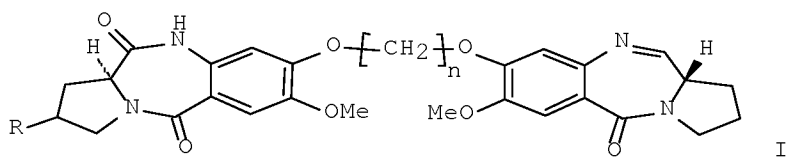
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RE.CNT 34 THERE ARE 34 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 19 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2002:237375 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 136:263030  
 TI Preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepines as antitumor agents  
 IN Kamal, Ahmed; Nallan, Chakravarthy Laxman; Gujjar, Ramesh; Poddutoori,  
 Ramulu; Olepu, Srinivas  
 PA Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, India  
 SO U.S., 12 pp.  
 CODEN: USXXAM  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	US 6362331	B1	20020326	US 2001-822782	20010330
PRAI	US 2001-822782		20010330		
OS	CASREACT 136:263030; MARPAT 136:263030				
GI					



AB The present invention provides a process for the preparation of a novel pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine of formula I [R = H, OH, OAc; n = 3-5], by reacting (2S)-N-[4-hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-nitrobenzyl]-pyrrolidine-2-carboxaldehyde di-Et thioacetal with a dibromoalkane, isolating (2S)-N-[4-(3-bromoalkoxy)-5-methoxy-2-nitrobenzoyl]pyrrolidine-2-carboxaldehyde di-Et thioacetal so formed and reacting the isolate with a dilactam, isolating 8-[[[(2S)-N-5-methoxy-2-nitrobenzoyl]pyrrolidin-2-carbaldehyde diethylthioacetal]-alkoxy-7-methoxy-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hydro-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11-dione, reducing the above nitro compound, isolating the 8-[[[(2S)-N-5-methoxy-2-aminobenzoyl]pyrrolidin-2-carbaldehyde diethylthioacetal]-alkoxy-7-methoxy-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hydro-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11-dione, reacting the amino compound above with a deprotecting agent to obtain the pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepines. The pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepines are useful as antitumor agents. Thus, II (R = H, n = 5) was prepared as described above and showed significant DNA binding affinity and anticancer activity against three human cell lines.

IT 343308-43-0P 343308-44-1P 343308-45-2P  
 405108-10-3P 405108-11-4P 405108-12-5P  
 405108-13-6P 405108-14-7P 405108-15-8P

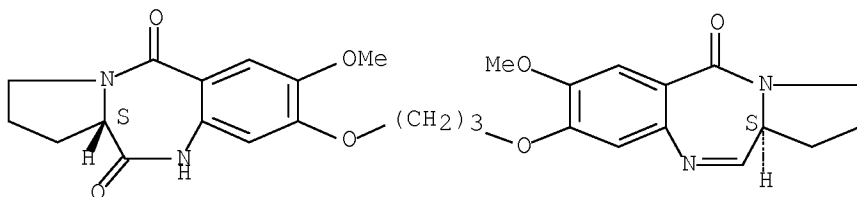
RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepines as antitumor agents)

RN 343308-43-0 CAPLUS

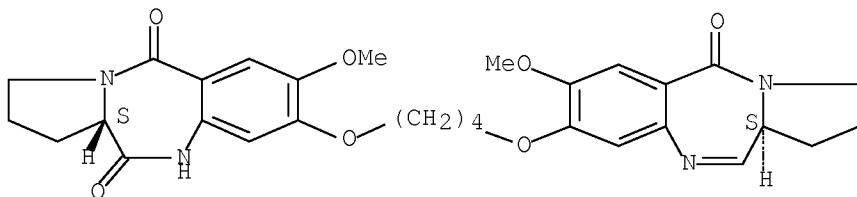
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[[(11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



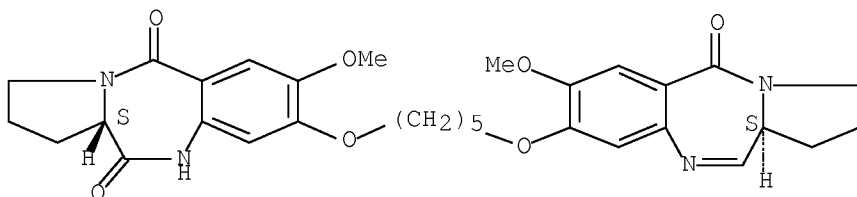
RN 343308-44-1 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
 1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX  
 NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



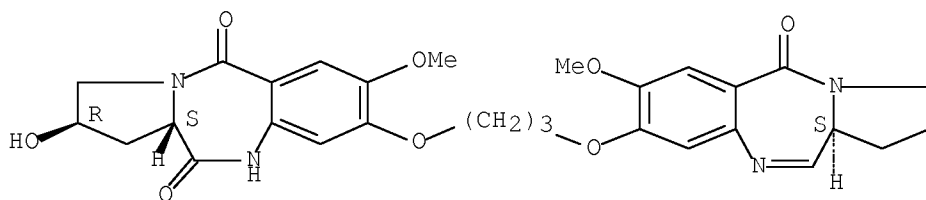
RN 343308-45-2 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
 1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyloxy]-, (11aS)- (CA  
 INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 405108-10-3 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
 2,3-dihydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-  
 methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-,  
 (2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

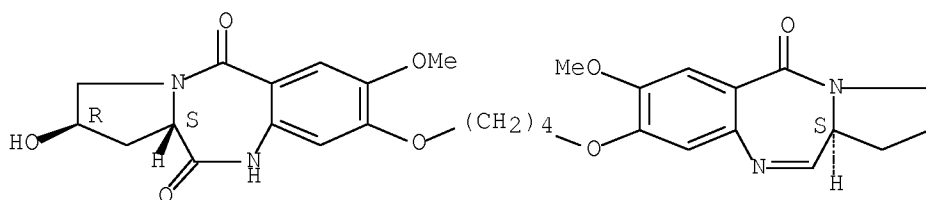
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 405108-11-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2,3-dihydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-,  
(2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

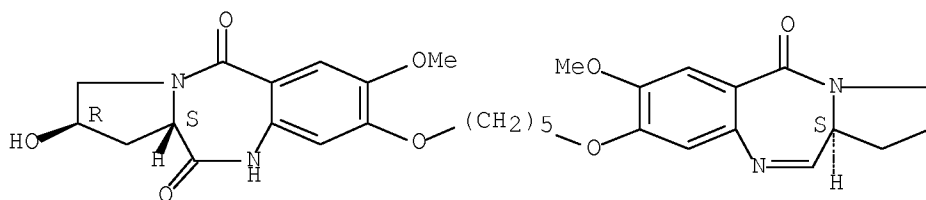
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 405108-12-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2,3-dihydro-2-hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-,  
(2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

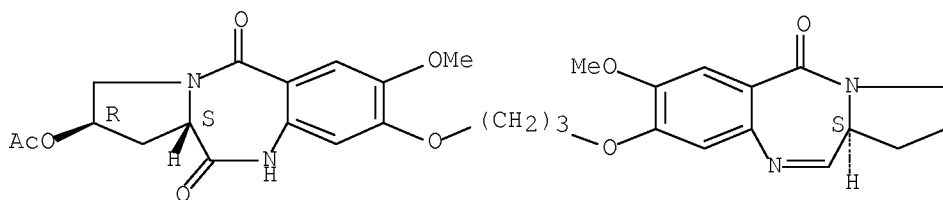
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 405108-13-6 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2-(acetyloxy)-2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-,  
(2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

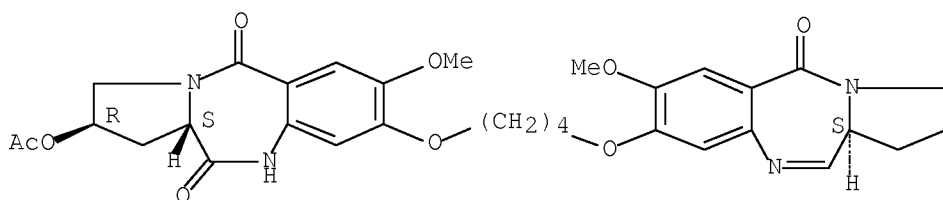
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 405108-14-7 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2-(acetyloxy)-2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-,  
(2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

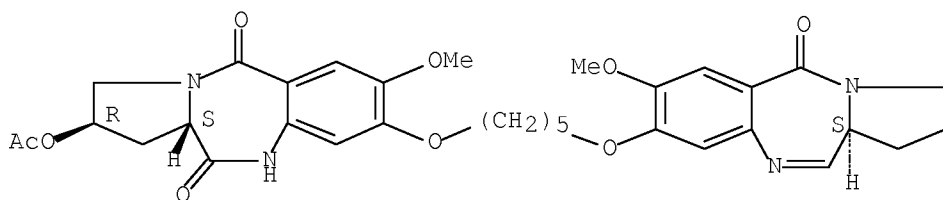
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 405108-15-8 CAPLUS

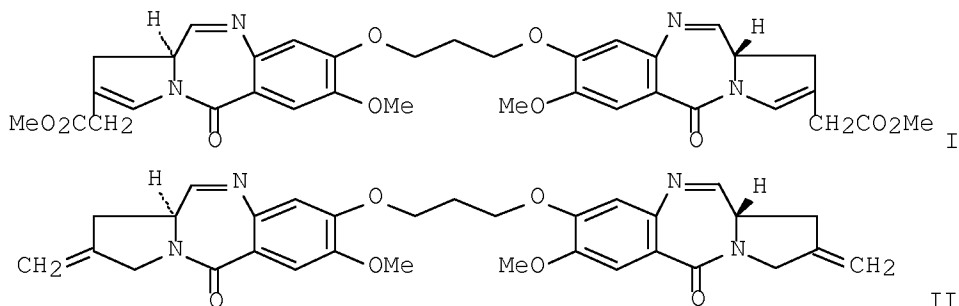
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
2-(acetyloxy)-2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-,  
(2R,11aS)- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



RE.CNT 1 THERE ARE 1 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

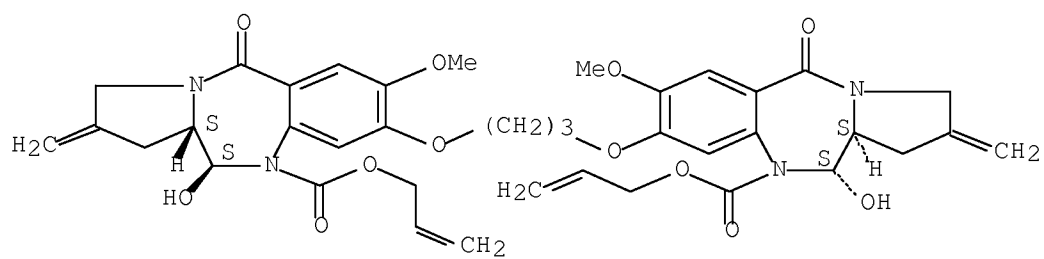
L5 ANSWER 20 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2001:746612 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 136:200170  
 TI Synthesis of the first example of a C2-C3/C2'-C3'-endo unsaturated  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine dimer  
 AU Gregson, S. J.; Howard, P. W.; Corcoran, K. E.; Jenkins, T. C.; Kelland,  
 L. R.; Thurston, D. E.  
 CS Cancer Research Laboratories, CRC Gene Targeted Drug Design Research  
 Group, University of Nottingham, School of Pharmaceutical Sciences,  
 Nottingham, NG7 2RD, UK  
 SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2001), 11(21), 2859-2862  
 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X  
 PB Elsevier Science Ltd.  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 136:200170  
 GI



AB We report the first example of a C2-C3/C2'-C3'-endo unsatd. pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepine (PBD) dimer (I) synthesized through a new and efficient  
 route, thus establishing that C2-C3-endo unsatn. enhances both cytotoxicity  
 and DNA-binding affinity in A-ring-linked PBD dimers but to a lesser extent  
 than C2/C2'-exo-unsatn. This new route has allowed the preparation of  
 multigram quantities of the related clin. candidate II and should lead to more  
 structurally diverse PBD dimer analogs.

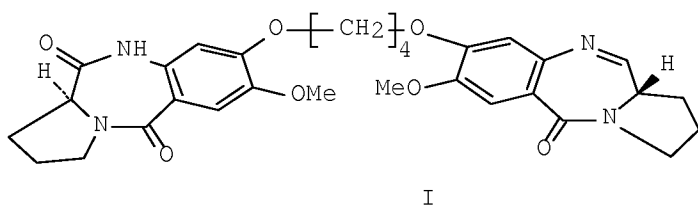
IT 232931-64-5P  
 RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT  
 (Reactant or reagent)  
 (preparation of first example of C2-C3/C2'-C3'-endo unsatd.  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine dimer)  
 RN 232931-64-5 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
 methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-  
 (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



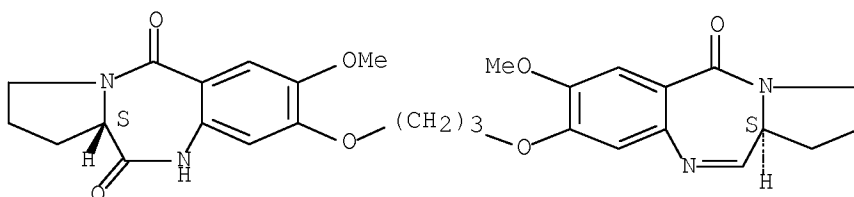
RE.CNT 17 THERE ARE 17 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 21 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2001:139435 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 135:13847  
 TI Synthesis of novel non-cross-linking pyrrolobenzodiazepines with  
 remarkable DNA binding affinity and potent antitumour activity  
 AU Kamal, Ahmed; Laxman, N.; Ramesh, G.; Neelima, K.; Kondapi, Anand K.  
 CS Division of Organic Chemistry, Indian Institute of Chemical Technology,  
 Hyderabad, 500 007, India  
 SO Chemical Communications (Cambridge, United Kingdom) (2001), (5), 437-438  
 CODEN: CHCOFS; ISSN: 1359-7345  
 PB Royal Society of Chemistry  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 135:13847  
 GI



AB Mixed imine-amide pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers have been prepared which  
 exhibit potent antitumor activity and have significant DNA binding affinity;  
 one of them, I, has been shown to cause a remarkable rise in the melting  
 temperature of calf thymus DNA.  
 IT 343308-43-0P 343308-44-1P 343308-45-2P  
 RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BPR (Biological  
 process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic  
 preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP  
 (Preparation); PROC (Process); USES (Uses)  
 (pyrrolobenzodiazepines with DNA binding affinity and antitumor  
 activity)  
 RN 343308-43-0 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[3-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
 1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]propoxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX  
 NAME)

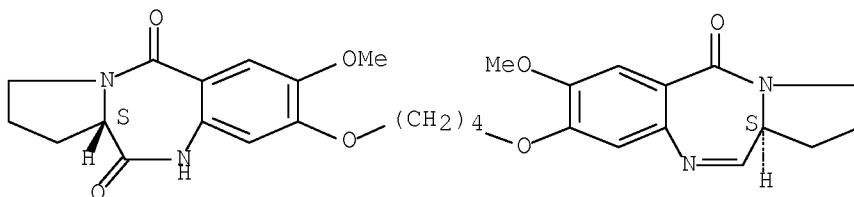
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).





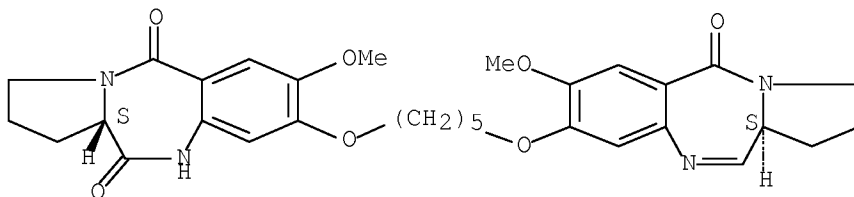
RN 343308-44-1 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[4-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
 1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]butoxy]-, (11aS)- (CA INDEX  
 NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 343308-45-2 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
 2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-8-[[5-[[ (11aS)-2,3,5,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-5-oxo-  
 1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxy]pentyl]oxy]-, (11aS)- (CA  
 INDEX NAME)

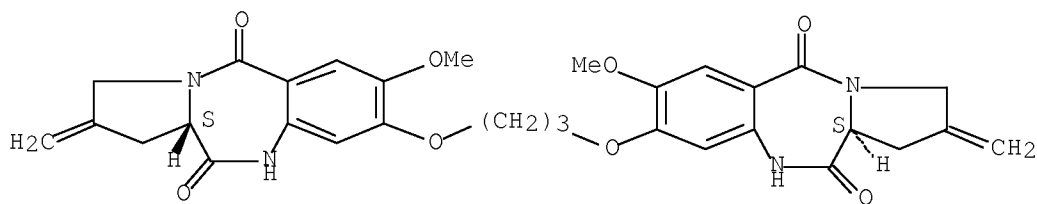
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RE.CNT 17 THERE ARE 17 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 22 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2001:68712 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 134:260871  
 TI Design, synthesis, and evaluation of a novel pyrrolobenzodiazepine  
 DNA-interactive agent with highly efficient cross-linking ability and  
 potent cytotoxicity  
 AU Gregson, Stephen J.; Howard, Philip W.; Hartley, John A.; Brooks, Natalie  
 A.; Adams, Lesley J.; Jenkins, Terence C.; Kelland, Lloyd R.; Thurston,  
 David E.  
 CS CRC Gene Targeted Drug Design Research Group, Cancer Research Laboratories  
 University of Nottingham, Nottingham, NG7 2RD, UK  
 SO Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (2001), 44(5), 737-748  
 CODEN: JMCMAR; ISSN: 0022-2623  
 PB American Chemical Society  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 134:260871  
 AB A novel sequence-selective pyrrolobenzodiazepine (PBD) dimer 5 (SJG-136) has  
 been developed that comprises two C2-exo-methylene-substituted DC-81 (3)  
 subunits tethered through their C8 positions via an inert propanedioxy linker.  
 This sym. mol. is a highly efficient minor groove interstrand DNA crosslinking  
 agent (XL50 = 0.045  $\mu$ M) that is 440-fold more potent than melphalan. Thermal  
 denaturation studies show that, after 18 h incubation with calf thymus DNA at  
 a 5:1 DNA/ligand ratio, it increases the T<sub>m</sub> value by 33.6°, the highest value  
 so far recorded in this assay. The analogous dimer 4 (DSB-120) that lacks  
 substitution/unsatn. at the C2 position elevates melting by only 15.1° under  
 the same conditions, illustrating the effect of introducing C2-exo-unsatn.  
 which serves to flatten the C-rings and achieve a superior isohelical fit  
 within the DNA minor groove. This behavior is supported by mol. modeling  
 studies which indicate that (i) the PBD units are covalently bonded to  
 guanines on opposite strands to form a cross-link, (ii) 5 has a greater  
 binding energy compared to 4, and (iii) 4 and 5 have equivalent binding sites  
 that span six base pairs. Dimer 5 is significantly more cytotoxic than 4 in a  
 number of human ovarian cancer cell lines (e.g., IC<sub>50</sub> values of 0.0225 nM vs.  
 7.2 nM, resp., in A2780 cells). Furthermore, it retains full potency in the  
 cisplatin-resistant cell line A2780cisR (0.024 nM), whereas 4 loses activity  
 (0.21  $\mu$ M) with a resistance factor of 29.2. This may be due to a lower level  
 of inactivation of 5 by intracellular thiol-containing mols. A dilactam  
 analog, tetralactam of 5 that lacks the electrophilic N10-C11/N10'-C11' imine  
 moieties has also been synthesized and evaluated. Although unable to interact  
 covalently with DNA, tetralactam still stabilizes the helix ( $\Delta$ T<sub>m</sub> = 0.78°) and  
 has significant cytotoxicity in some cell lines (i.e., IC<sub>50</sub> = 0.57  $\mu$ M in CH1  
 cells), presumably exerting its effect through noncovalent interaction with  
 DNA.  
 IT 232931-67-8P  
 RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological  
 study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use);  
 BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)  
 (design, synthesis, and evaluation of a novel pyrrolobenzodiazepine  
 DNA-interactive agent with highly efficient crosslinking ability and  
 potent cytotoxicity)  
 RN 232931-67-8 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-,  
 (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



IT 232931-64-5P

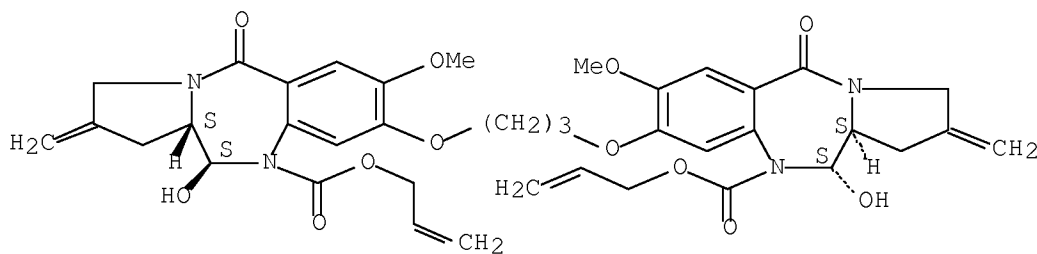
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(design, synthesis, and evaluation of a novel pyrrolobenzodiazepine DNA-interactive agent with highly efficient crosslinking ability and potent cytotoxicity)

RN 232931-64-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

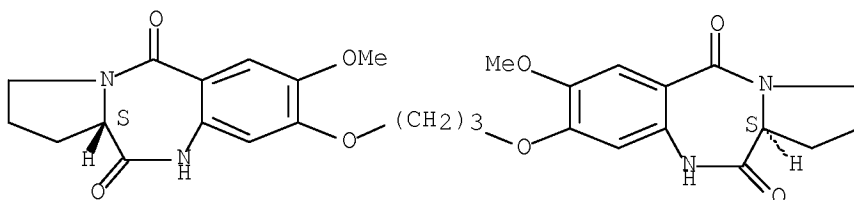
Absolute stereochemistry.



RE.CNT 37 THERE ARE 37 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

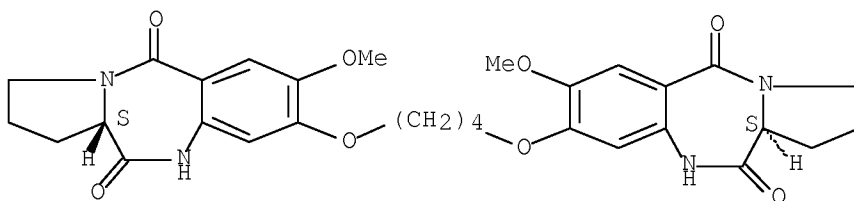
L5 ANSWER 23 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2000:719703 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 134:56501  
 TI Synthesis of pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepines via reductive cyclization of  $\omega$ -azido carbonyl compounds by TMSI: an efficient preparation of antibiotic DC-81 and its dimers  
 AU Kamal, A.; Laxman, E.; Laxman, N.; Venugopal Rao, N.  
 CS Division of Organic Chemistry-I, Indian Institute of Chemical Technology, Hyderabad, 500 007, India  
 SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2000), 10(20), 2311-2313  
 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X  
 PB Elsevier Science Ltd.  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 134:56501  
 AB  $\omega$ -Azido carbonyl compds. on reaction with trimethylsilyl iodide (in situ prepared from TMSCl/NaI) led to the formation of diazepine imines in good yields under mild conditions. This methodol. has been applied to the parent unsubstituted pyrrolobenzodiazepine, the natural product DC-81 and its dimers.  
 IT 313644-35-8P 313644-44-9P 313644-45-0P  
 RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)  
 (efficient synthesis of antibiotic DC-81 and its dimers via reductive cyclization of  $\omega$ -azido carbonyl compds. by TMSI)  
 RN 313644-35-8 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-, (11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 313644-44-9 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione, 8,8'-[1,4-butanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-, (11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

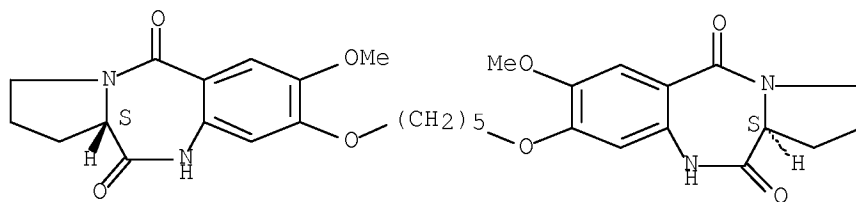
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 313644-45-0 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
8,8'-[1,5-pentanediy]bis(oxy)]bis[2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-, (11aS,11'aS)-  
(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

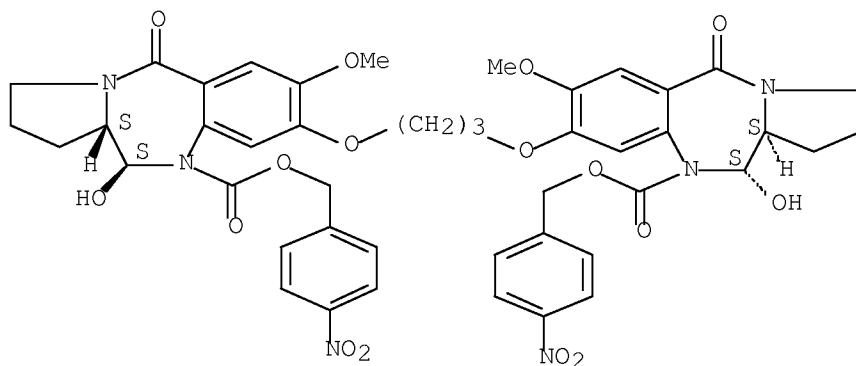
Absolute stereochemistry.



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RE.CNT  33      THERE ARE 33 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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L5 ANSWER 24 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2000:619247 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 133:362758  
 TI Design and synthesis of novel pyrrolobenzodiazepine (PBD) prodrugs for ADEPT and GDEPT  
 AU Sagnou, M. J.; Howard, P. W.; Gregson, S. J.; Eno-Amooquaye, E.; Burke, P. J.; Thurston, D. E.  
 CS School of Pharmacy and Biomedical Sciences, CRC Gene Targeting Drug Design Research Group, University of Portsmouth, Hants, PO1 2DT, UK  
 SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2000), 10(18), 2083-2086  
 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X  
 PB Elsevier Science Ltd.  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 133:362758  
 AB Three N10-(4-nitrobenzyl)carbamate-protected PBD prodrugs were prepared and evaluated for potential use in nitro reductase-based ADEPT (antibody-directed enzyme chemotherapy) and GDEPT (gene-directed chemotherapy). For example, 2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid (4-nitrophenyl)methyl ester was prepared, which is a prodrug precursor to benzyl DC 81. An approx. 100-fold activation was observed for benzyl DC 81.  
 IT 307925-16-2P  
 RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)  
 (preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine prodrugs for antibody-directed enzyme chemotherapy (ADEPT) and gene-directed enzyme chemotherapy (GEDEPT))  
 RN 307925-16-2 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis[(4-nitrophenyl)methyl] ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

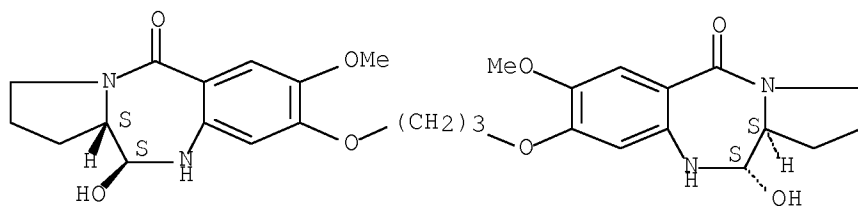
Absolute stereochemistry.



IT 307925-17-3P  
 RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)  
 (preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine prodrugs for antibody-directed enzyme chemotherapy (ADEPT) and gene-directed enzyme chemotherapy (GEDEPT))  
 RN 307925-17-3 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-,

(11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

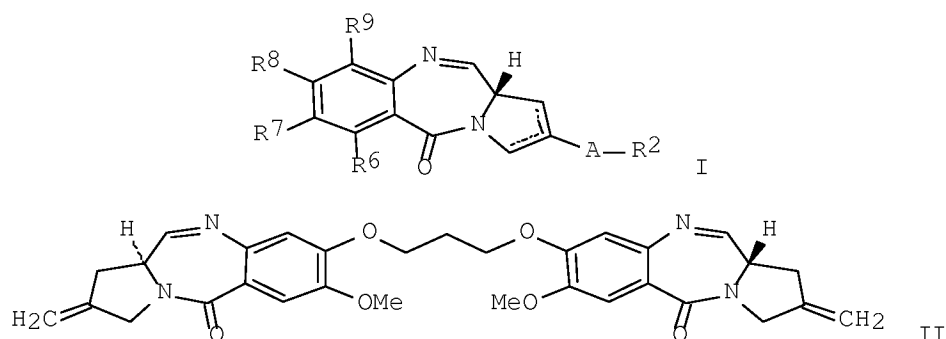


RE.CNT 12 THERE ARE 12 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 25 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2000:161284 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 132:207851  
 TI Preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepines (PBDs) as antitumor agents  
 IN Thurston, David Edwin; Howard, Philip Wilson  
 PA The University of Portsmouth Higher Education Corporation, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 258 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2000012508	A2	20000309	WO 1999-GB2838	19990827
	WO 2000012508	A3	20000921		
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	IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD,				
	MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK,				
	SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW				
	RW:				
	GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK,				
	ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG,				
	CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
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	AU 9956351	A	20000321	AU 1999-56351	19990827
	AU 757510	B2	20030220		
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	EP 1109812	B1	20050504		
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	EP 1193270	A3	20020417		
	EP 1193270	B1	20030514		
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	JP 2002525285	T	20020813	JP 2000-571054	19990827
	AT 240334	T	20030515	AT 2001-129700	19990827
	PT 1193270	T	20031031	PT 2001-129700	19990827
	NZ 510493	A	20031128	NZ 1999-510493	19990827
	ES 2199200	T3	20040216	ES 2001-129700	19990827
	EP 1413582	A1	20040428	EP 2003-28817	19990827
	EP 1413582	B1	20060315		
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	IE, FI, CY				
	AT 294803	T	20050515	AT 1999-943066	19990827
	PT 1109812	T	20050930	PT 1999-943066	19990827
	ES 2244210	T3	20051201	ES 1999-943066	19990827
	AT 320436	T	20060415	AT 2003-28817	19990827
	PT 1413582	T	20060731	PT 2003-28817	19990827
	ES 2260570	T3	20061101	ES 2003-28817	19990827
	US 7049311	B1	20060523	US 2001-763767	20010226
	US 2003120069	A1	20030626	US 2001-21213	20011212
	US 7067511	B2	20060627		
	US 2006148788	A1	20060706	US 2006-367241	20060302
	US 7265105	B2	20070904		
PRAI	GB 1998-18733	A	19980827		
	GB 1999-1929	A	19990128		
	EP 1999-943066	A3	19990827		
	WO 1999-GB2838	W	19990827		
	US 2001-763767	A1	20010226		





AB 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one derivs. (I) [wherein A = CH<sub>2</sub> or a single bond; R = (un)substituted (ar)alkyl, (ar)alkenyl, or (ar)alkynyl; R<sub>2</sub> = R, OH, OR, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>R, COH, COR, SO<sub>2</sub>R, CN; R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub>, and R<sub>9</sub> = independently H, R, OH, OR, halo, NH<sub>2</sub>, NHR, NO<sub>2</sub>, SnMe<sub>3</sub>; or the compound is a dimer with each monomer being the same or different and being of formula I and the R<sub>8</sub> groups of the monomers form a -X-R'-X- bridge, where R' is an alkylene chain which may contain ≥ 1 heteroatoms and/or aromatic rings and/or carbon-carbon double or triple bonds, and each X = independently O, S, or N] were prepared for the treatment of gene-based diseases, e.g. neoplastic diseases and Alzheimer's disease, and also bacterial, parasitic, and viral infections. For example, II was synthesized in a 6-step sequence. 1',3'-Bis(4-carboxy-2-methoxy-5-nitrophenoxy)propane (preparation given) was bisamidated with (2S)-2-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl)-4-methylenepyrrolidine (74%). TBAF-mediated cleavage of the silyl protecting groups (94%), followed by reduction of the nitro groups by NH<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub> in the presence of Raney Ni (63%) and N-acylation with allyl chloroformate (50%), gave the protected diamine. Ring closure was accomplished under Swern oxidation conditions, (COCl)<sub>2</sub>-DMSO and TEA, (32%). Finally, the imine was formed from the carbinolamine by N-deprotection using Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> and elimination of H<sub>2</sub>O (77%). Both large scale in vitro cytotoxicity cell screens and in vivo hollow fiber and human tumor xenograft assays were performed on selected compds. of the invention. For instance, II exhibited potent and selective cytotoxicity against the lung cancer cell line NCI-H460, the colon cell line HCC-2998, the CNS cancer cell line SNB-75, and the melanoma cell lines MALME-3M (very potent, 0.08 μM) and UACC-62 (very potent, 0.07 μM). In human xenograft studies against five types of tumors, II demonstrated anticancer activity with mixed toxicity results. In addition, II was shown to be the most potent DNA-stabilizing agent known to date according to a DNA helix melting temperature assay. The IC<sub>50</sub> value for II in the A2780 human ovarian carcinoma cell line was only 23 pM, a 320-fold increase in cytotoxicity compared to the known antitumor agent DSB-120 (IC<sub>50</sub> = 5.2 nM). Remarkably, II was also almost 9000-fold more potent in the cisplatin-resistant A2780cisR cell line (IC<sub>50</sub> = 24 pM) than DSB-120 (IC<sub>50</sub> = 0.21 mM), suggesting that II may have potential in the treatment of cisplatin-refractory disease.

IT 232931-64-5P 260418-31-3P 260418-44-8P

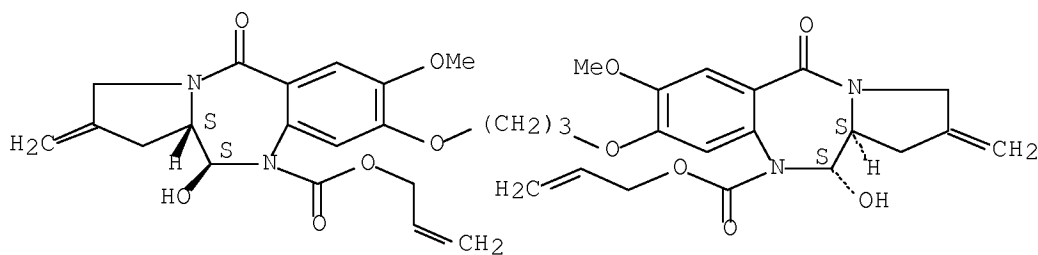
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(intermediate; preparation of 5H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one antitumor agents from 2-amino- or 2-nitrobenzoic acid derivs. and pyrrolidines)

RN 232931-64-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

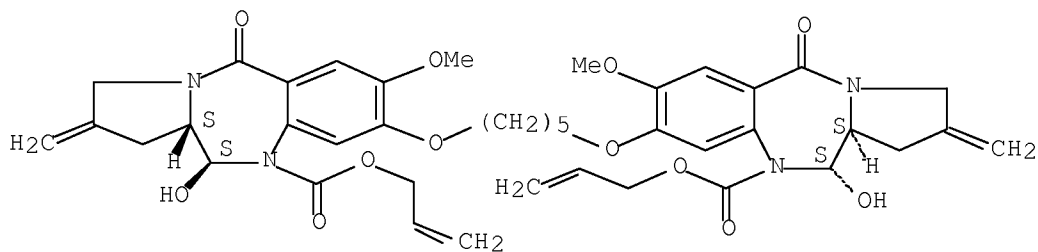
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 260418-31-3 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,5-pentanediybis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

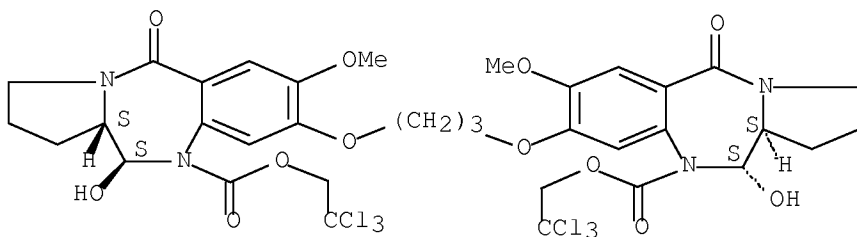
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 260418-44-8 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

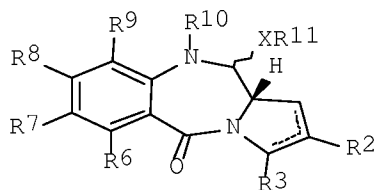
Absolute stereochemistry.



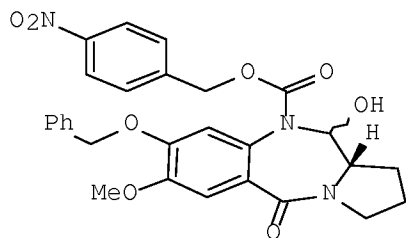
L5 ANSWER 26 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 2000:161283 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 132:207703  
 TI Preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepines (PBDs) as antitumor antibiotics  
 IN Thurston, David Edwin; Howard, Philip Wilson  
 PA The University of Portsmouth Higher Education Corporation, UK  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 101 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2000012507	A2	20000309	WO 1999-GB2837	19990827
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	AU 9955261	A1	20000321	AU 1999-55261	19990827
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	EP 1109811	A2	20010627	EP 1999-941766	19990827
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	US 6562806	B1	20030513	US 2001-763814	20010226
	US 2003195196	A1	20031016	US 2003-379049	20030304
PRAI	GB 1998-18731	A	19980827		
	WO 1999-GB2837	W	19990827		
	US 2001-763814	A1	20010226		
OS	MARPAT 132:207703				
GI					



I



II

AB 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one derivs. (I) [wherein R = (un)substituted (ar)alkyl, etc.; R2 and R3 = independently H, R, OH, OR, =O, =CH-R, =CH2, CH2-CO2R, CH2-CO2H, CH2-SO2R, O-SO2-R, CO2R, COR, or CN; R6, R7, R8, and R9 = independently H, R, OH, OR, halo, NH2, NO2, or Me3Sn; or R7 and R8 together form a -O-(CH2)p-O- group, where p = 1 or 2; or the compound is a dimer with each monomer being the same or different and being of formula I and the R8 groups of the monomers form a -T-R'-T- bridge, where R' is an alkylene chain which may contain  $\geq 1$  heteroatoms and/or aromatic rings and/or carbon-carbon double or triple bonds, and each T = independently O, S, or N; R10 = a therapeutically removable N-protecting group; R11 = H or R; X is S, O, or NH] were prepared for the treatment of cancer and other site-specific diseases where a local increase of toxicity is beneficial to the patient. Examples include the syntheses of benzyl DC-81, benzyl tomaymycin, and DSB-120 prodrugs starting from 2-nitrobenzoic acid derivs. and pyrrolidines. Data from enzyme and light activation studies and cytotoxicity assays are also given. For example, the nitroreductase-activated benzyl DC-81 (II) was formed in a 6-step sequence involving: (1) benzylation of vanillic acid (67%); (2) ring nitration (82%); (3) amidation with (2S)-pyrrolidinemethanol (88%); (4) reduction of the nitro group (81%); (5) N-addition of 4-nitrobenzyl chloroformate; and (6) cyclization using Swern oxidation conditions (31%). In the presence of nitroreductase and the NADH co-factor, II demonstrated antitumor activity (IC50 = 1-5  $\mu$ M) against the SW1116 and LS174T human adenocarcinoma colonic cell lines. II proved non-toxic in SW1116 cells at concns.  $\leq$  500  $\mu$ M and showed slight toxicity in LS174T cells at concns.  $>$  100  $\mu$ M. I may also be suitable for treating bacterial, parasitic, or viral infections by exploiting a unique enzyme produced at the site of infection which is not natural to the host, or by exploiting an elevation in the amount of an enzyme which does occur naturally in the host.

IT 260391-43-3P 260391-44-4P 260391-45-5P

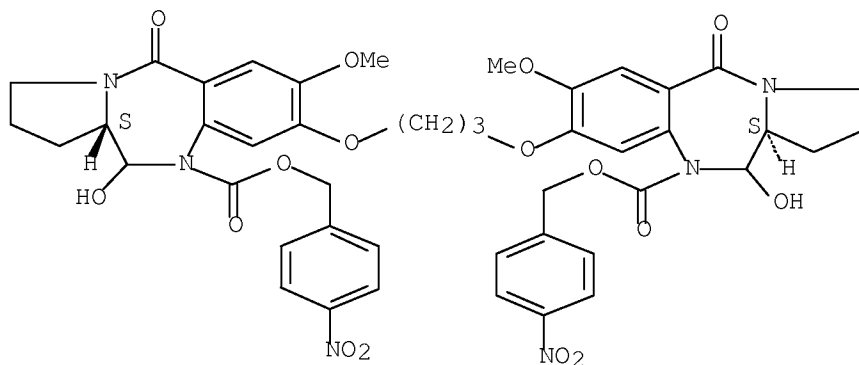
RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(target compound; preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepinone prodrugs from 2-nitrobenzoic acid derivs. and pyrrolidines for the treatment of cancer)

RN 260391-43-3 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, bis[(4-nitrophenyl)methyl] ester, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

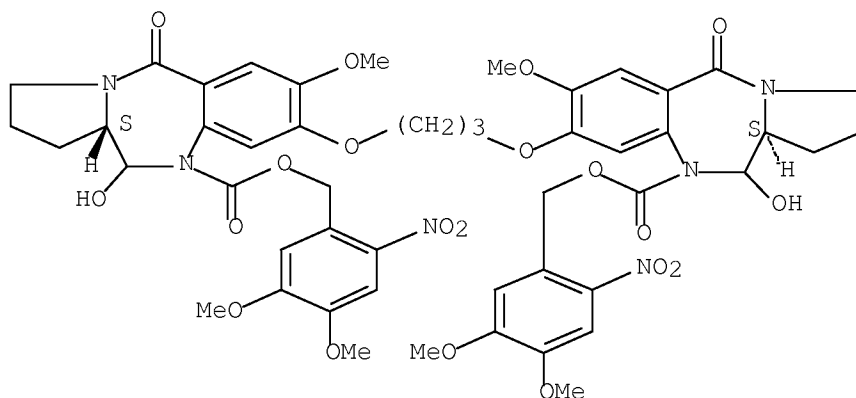
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 260391-44-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
methoxy-5-oxo-, bis[(4,5-dimethoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl] ester,  
(11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

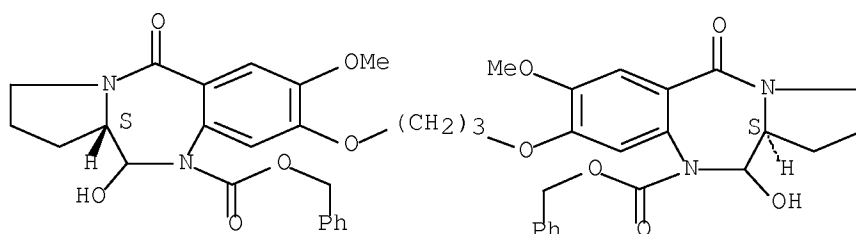
Absolute stereochemistry.



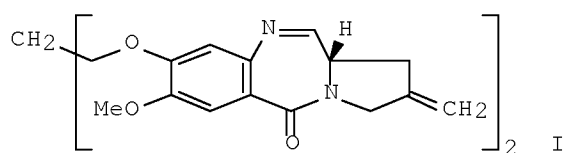
RN 260391-45-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(phenylmethyl) ester, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX  
NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

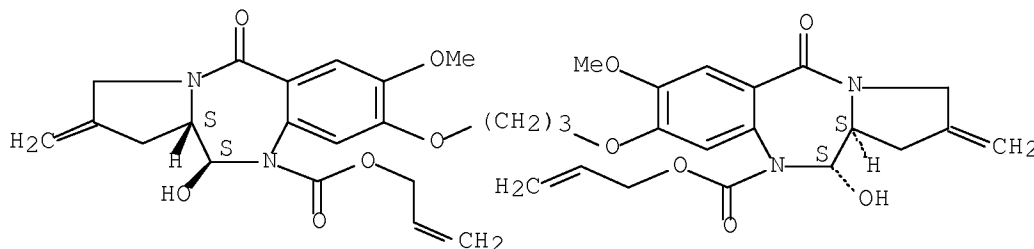


L5 ANSWER 27 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 1999:273645 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 131:116218  
 TI Synthesis of a novel C2/C2'-exo unsaturated pyrrolobenzodiazepine  
 cross-linking agent with remarkable DNA binding affinity and cytotoxicity  
 AU Gregson, Stephen J.; Howard, Philip W.; Thurston, David E.; Jenkins,  
 Terence C.; Kelland, Lloyd R.  
 CS School of Pharmacy and Biomedical Sciences, CRC Gene Targeted Drug Design  
 Research Group, University of Portsmouth, Portsmouth, Hants, PO1 2DT, UK  
 SO Chemical Communications (Cambridge) (1999), (9), 797-798  
 CODEN: CHCOFS; ISSN: 1359-7345  
 PB Royal Society of Chemistry  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 GI



AB A C2/C2'-exo unsatd. pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimer (I) has been synthesized  
 which is cytotoxic at the picomolar level and has remarkable covalent DNA  
 binding affinity, raising the melting temperature of duplex-form calf thymus  
 DNA by 34 after 18 h incubation.  
 IT 232931-64-5P  
 RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT  
 (Reactant or reagent)  
 (preparation DNA binding and cytotoxicity of pyrrolobenzodiazepine  
 crosslinking agents towards ovarian cancer cells)  
 RN 232931-64-5 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
 methoxy-2-methylene-5-oxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-  
 (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



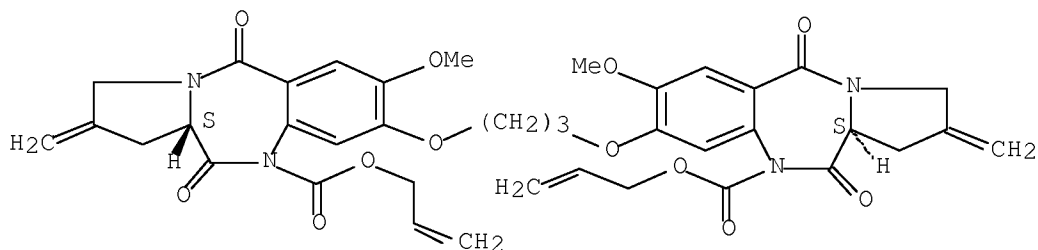
IT 232931-66-7P 232931-67-8P  
 RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)  
 (preparation DNA binding and cytotoxicity of pyrrolobenzodiazepine

crosslinking agents towards ovarian cancer cells)

RN 232931-66-7 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2-  
methylene-5,11-dioxo-, di-2-propenyl ester, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX  
NAME)

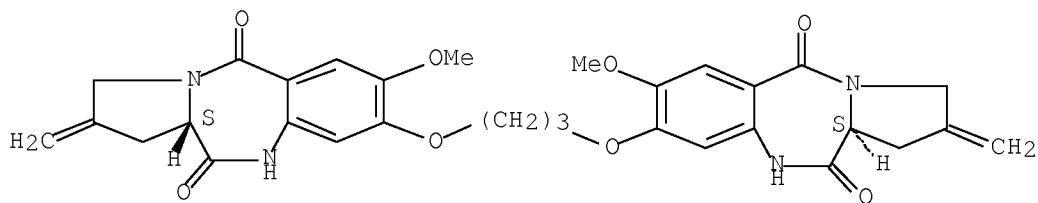
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 232931-67-8 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-5,11(10H,11aH)-dione,  
8,8'-[1,3-propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-2-methylene-,  
(11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

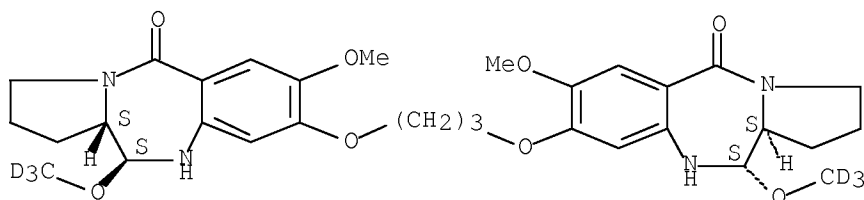
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RE.CNT 18 THERE ARE 18 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

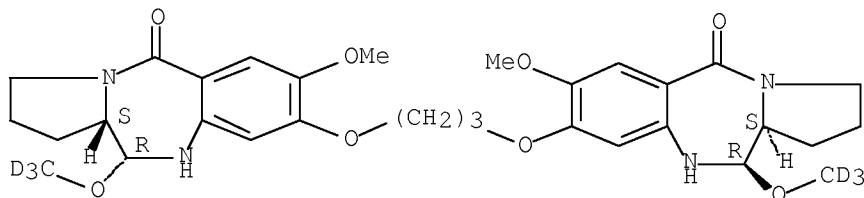
L5 ANSWER 28 OF 28 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN  
 AN 1996:644058 CAPLUS Full-text  
 DN 126:8088  
 TI Synthesis of Sequence-Selective C8-Linked Pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepine Interstrand DNA Crosslinking Agents  
 AU Thurston, David E.; Bose, D. Subhas; Thompson, Andrew S.; Howard, Philip  
 W.; Leoni, Alberto; Croker, Stephen J.; Jenkins, Terrence C.; Neidle,  
 Steven; Hartley, John A.; Hurley, Laurence H.  
 CS School of Pharmacy and Biomedical Science, University of Portsmouth,  
 Portsmouth/Hants, PO1 2DT, UK  
 SO Journal of Organic Chemistry (1996), 61(23), 8141-8147  
 CODEN: JOCEAH; ISSN: 0022-3263  
 PB American Chemical Society  
 DT Journal  
 LA English  
 OS CASREACT 126:8088  
 AB An efficient convergent synthesis of a homologous series of C8-linked  
 pyrrolobenzodiazepine dimers with remarkable DNA interstrand crosslinking  
 activity and potent in vitro cytotoxicity is reported. The "amino thioacetal"  
 cyclization procedure was used to produce the electrophilic DNA-interactive  
 N10-C11 imine moiety during the final synthetic step. In order to construct  
 the key A-ring fragments, a versatile convergent approach has been developed  
 to join two units of vanillic acid with  $\alpha,\omega$ -dihaloalkanes of varying length to  
 provide the required bis(4-carboxy-2-methoxyphenoxy)alkanes while avoiding the  
 formation of mixts. of monoalkylated and bisalkylated products.  
 IT 183487-36-7P 183626-03-1P  
 RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)(preparation of)  
 RN 183487-36-7 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-  
 propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-11-(methoxy-  
 d3)-, [11S-[8(11'R\*,11'aR\*),11 $\alpha$ ,11a $\alpha$ ]]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 183626-03-1 CAPLUS  
 CN 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one, 8,8'-[1,3-  
 propanediylbis(oxy)]bis[1,2,3,10,11,11a-hexahydro-7-methoxy-11-(methoxy-  
 d3)-, [11R-[8(11'R\*,11'aS\*),11 $\alpha$ ,11a $\beta$ ]]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

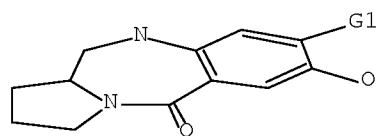
Absolute stereochemistry.



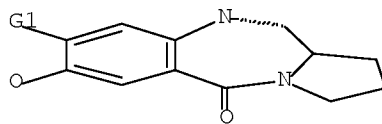
RE.CNT 34 THERE ARE 34 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD  
 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT



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=> d l2; d his; log y
L2 HAS NO ANSWERS
L1 STR
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G1 O, S, N



Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.  
L2 QUE ABB=ON PLU=ON L1

(FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 11:09:53 ON 12 FEB 2008)

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DEL HIS Y
L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED
L2 QUE L1
L3 9 S L2
L4 119 S L2 FUL
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FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 11:11:23 ON 12 FEB 2008

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L5 28 S L4
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COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	153.56	333.05
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	-22.40	-22.40

STN INTERNATIONAL LOGOFF AT 11:12:33 ON 12 FEB 2008